

LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

II



HANS H. ØRBERG

LINGVA
LATINA
PER SE ILLVSTRATA

HANS H. ØRBERG

LINGVA LATINA

PER SE ILLVSTRATA

PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA

PARS II: ROMA AETERNA

**LATIN-ENGLISH
VOCABULARY**

II

DOMVS LATINA

MMI

LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLVSTRATA
LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY II
© Hans H. Ørberg 1998

LINGVA LATINA
PER SE ILLVSTRATA
by Hans H. Ørberg
PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA
PARS II: ROMA AETERNA
INDICES
COLLOQVIA PERSONARVM
GRAMMATICA LATINA
EXERCITIA LATINA
PLAVTVS: AMPHITRYO
PETRONIVS: CENA TRIMALCHIONIS

Domus Latina, Hans H. Ørberg
Skovvangen 7, DK-8500 Grenaa, Denmark
www.lingua-latina.dk

Focus Publishing, Ron Pullins
P.O.Box 369, Newburyport, MA 01950, USA
www.pullins.com

ā/ab/abs <i>prp +abl</i>	from, of, since, by	ad-dere -didisse -ditum	add
ab-aliēnāre	turn away, alienate	ad-dūcere	lead, bring (to)
ab-dere -didisse -ditum	hide	ad-eō <i>adv</i>	to such a degree, so, too
ab-ditus -a -um	hidden, remote	ad-esse af-fuisse (+dat)	be present, stand by
ab-dūcere	take away, carry off	ad-hortāri	encourage, urge on
ab-errāre	wander away, stray	ad-hortātor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who encourages
ab-esse ā-fuisse	be absent/away/distant,	ad-hūc	so far, till now, still
ab-horrē ab	fall short, be wanting	ad-icere	add
ab-icere	be inconsistent with	ad-igere ēgisse -āctum	drive, compel (to)
ab-igere -ēgisse -āctum	throw away	ad-imere ēmisse -ēmptum	take away (from), steal
ab-īre -eō -iisse	drive away	ad-ipisci -ēptum	obtain
ab-olēre	go away	ad-īre -eō -iisse -itum	go to, approach
ab-olēscere -ēvisse	efface, obliterate	aditus -ūs <i>m</i>	approach, access
ab-ripere	be effaced/forgotten	ad-jungere	join to, add, attach
ab-rogāre	drag away, carry off	ad-iuvāre	help
ab-rumpere	repeal, cancel	ad-minister -trī <i>m</i>	assistant, helper
abs. v. ā/ab/abs	break off	ad-ministra -ae <i>f</i>	assistant, helper
abs-cēdere	go away, withdraw	ad-ministrāre	conduct, administer
absēns -entis <i>adi</i>	absent	ad-mirāri	admire, wonder at
ab-solvēre	free, acquit	ad-mirātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	wonder, admiration
abs-terrēre	frighten away, deter	ad-miscēre	mix (in), add
abs-tinēns -entis	self-restrained	ad-mittēre	let in, admit
abs-tinērē -uisse -tentum	keep off	ad-modum <i>adv</i>	very much, quite
abs-trahere	remove, separate	ad-monēre	remind, advise, urge
ab-sūmēre	consume, waste, destroy	ad-monitus -ūs <i>m</i>	advice, prompting
abundāns -antis	overflowing, abundant	ad-movēre	move near, put to
abundāntia -ae <i>f</i>	overflow, abundance	ad-murmurātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	murmur
abundāre (+abl)	overflow, be rich (in)	ad-nectere -xuisse -xum	attach, connect
abundē	amply, more than needed	ad-nītī	exert oneself, strive
ab-ūtī +abl	use up, take advantage of	ad-notātiuncula -ae <i>f</i>	short note
ac. v. atque/ac		ad-olēscere -ēvisse	grow up
ac-cēdere	approach, come near	ad-optāre	adopt
ac-cendere -disse -ēnsum	light, inflame	adopt(āt)īō -ōnis <i>f</i>	adoption
acceptus -a -um +dat	well-liked, popular	ad-ōrāre	worship, adore
accēsere -iuisse -itum	send for, fetch	ad-orītī	attack
accessiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	addition, accessory	ad-ōrnāre	equip
ac-cidere -disse	happen, occur, be heard	ad-stāre	stand by
ac-cingere	gird, pass gird oneself	ad-suēscere	get accustomed
ac-cipere	receive, get, hear	adulēscēns -entis <i>m</i>	young man
ac-cire	summon, send for	adulēscēntia -ae <i>f</i>	youth
ac-clāmāre	shout, proclaim	adulterer -erī <i>m</i>	adulterer
ac-colere	live near	adulterīnus -a -um	forged, false
ac-commodāre	fit, adapt	adulterium -ī <i>n</i>	adultery
ac-cubāre	recline at table	adultus -a -um	full-grown, adult
ac-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down at table	aduncus -a -um	hooked, curved
accūrātē	carefully	ad-vehēre	carry, convey (to)
ac-currere -rrisse -rsum	come running	advena -ae <i>m/f</i>	immigrant, foreigner
ac-cūsāre	accuse	ad-venīrē	arrive
ācer -cris -cre	keen, active, fierce	adventāre	approach
acerbus -a -um	sour, bitter	adventicius -a -um	from without, foreign
acervus -ī <i>m</i>	heap, pile	adventus -ūs <i>m</i>	arrival
aciēs -eī <i>f</i>	line of battle, battle, sight	adversārī	oppose, resist
ac-quīscere	go to rest, die	adversāriūs -ī <i>m</i>	opponent, adversary
ac-quīrēre -sīvisse -sītum	acquire, procure	adversus/-um <i>prp +acc</i>	toward, against
ācta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	deeds, actions	adversus -a -um	facing, opposed, front
āctiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	action, delivery		contrary, unfavorable
āctor -ōris <i>m</i>	pleader, advocate		turn, direct (towards)
āctūs -a -um	sharp		call, summon
ad prp +acc	to, toward, by, at, till		temple, <i>pl</i> house
ad-amāre	fall in love with		build
			building
			ex-aedile

aedilis -is <i>m</i>	aedile (magistrate)	āla -ae <i>f</i>	wing
aedilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	aedileship	alacer -cris -cre	lively, eager, keen
aeger -gra -grum	sick, ill	ālātus -a -um	winged
aegrē	with pain, unwillingly	albus -a -um	white
aegrōtāre	be ill	alere -uisse altum	nurse, feed, nourish
aegrōtus -a -um	sick	āles -it is <i>f</i>	large bird
aēneus -a -um	of bronze/copper	aliās <i>adv</i>	at another time
aequābilis -e	equal	al-ibī <i>adv</i>	in another place, elsewhere
aequābilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	equality	alimēnīgena -ae <i>m</i>	foreigner, stranger
aequāl -is <i>m/f</i>	person of the same age	aliēnus -a -um	someone else's
aequāre	make equal, equal	aliō <i>adv</i>	elsewhere
aequē	equally	ali-quāndīū	for some time
aequinoctium -i <i>n</i>	equinox	ali-quandō	once, at last
aequor -is <i>n</i>	surface, sea	ali-quantūm	a good deal
aequus -a -um	level, equal, fair, calm	ali-qui -qua -quod	some
āēr -eris <i>m</i>	air	ali-quis -quid	someone, something
aerārium -i <i>n</i>	public treasury	ali-quot <i>indecl</i>	some, several
aerātus -a -um	fitted with bronze	aliter	otherwise
aereus -a -um	of bronze/copper	ali-unde	from elsewhere, from others
aes aeris <i>n</i>	copper, bronze, money	alius -a -ud	another, other
aesculētūm -i <i>n</i>	oak forest	ali... aliī	some... others
aestās -ātis <i>f</i>	summer	alius alā viā	each in his own way
aestimāre	value, estimate	al-līcere -iō -lēxisse	attract
aestivūs -a -um	of summer	-lectum	
aestuōsūs -a -um	sweltering, seething	al-ligāre	tie, fasten (to)
aetās -ātis <i>f</i>	age, lifetime, life	al-loquī	speak to, address
aeternus -a -um	eternal, everlasting	altāria -ium <i>n pl</i>	altar
aethēr -eris <i>m</i>	heaven, upper air, ether	altē	deep, deeply
aevum -i <i>n</i>	time space, lifetime, life	alter -era -erum	one, the other (of two), second
affectāre	strive after, aspire to	altitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	height, depth
affectus -a -um	affected by illness, ill	altum -i <i>n</i>	the open sea
affectus -ūs <i>m</i>	mood, feeling	altus -a -um	high, tall, deep
af-ferre at-tulisse al-	bring, report, announce,	alveus -i <i>m</i>	trough
lātūm	bring about, cause	amāns -antis <i>m</i>	lover
af-ficrē	affect, stir, visit with	amāre	love
af-fingrē	add, fabricate	amārus -a -um	bitter
af-firmārē	assert, affirm, prove	amātōrius -a -um	of love
af-fligrē -xisse -ctum	cast down, deject, afflict	ambō -ac -ō	both, the two
af-fluere	flow near	ambulārē	walk
Āfrīcūs -i <i>m</i>	south-west wind	ā-mēns -entis	out of one's mind, mad
age -ite +imp	come (on)! well, now	amīca -ae <i>f</i>	girlfriend
ager -grī <i>m</i>	field	amīcitia -ae <i>f</i>	friendship
agere ēgissē āctūm	drive, do, perform, act,	amicūtus -ūs <i>m</i>	mantle, cloak
agere (cum)	spend, live, pass go on	amicus -i <i>m</i>	friend
agitūr (rēs/dē rē)	discuss, plead	amīcus -a -um	friendly
āctūm est (dē)	is at stake	ā-migrārē	go away, remove
agger -eris <i>m</i>	it is all up (with)	ā-mittērē	lose
ag-gredi -ior -gressum	rampart	amīnis -is <i>m</i>	river
agitārē	attack, set about, try	amoenitās -ātis <i>f</i>	pleasantness, beauty
(vitam) agitārē	move, stir, plan	amoenus -a -um	lovely, pleasant
animō/sēcum agitārē	live	amor -ōris <i>m</i>	love
agitatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	think about, consider	amphitheātrum -i <i>n</i>	amphitheater
agmen -inīs <i>n</i>	brandishing	amphora -ae <i>f</i>	amphora (jar)
agna -a <i>f</i>	army on the march, file	am-plectī -xum	embrace, cling to
agnōscere -ōvissē	ewe lamb	ampliārē	enlarge
agnus -i <i>m</i>	recognize	amplificārē	enlarge
agrārius -a -um	lamb	amplitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	size, extent, greatness
agrestis -e	agrarian	amplius <i>adv comp</i>	more
agricola -ae <i>m</i>	rustic, boorish, <i>m</i> peasant	amplus -a -um	large, big
ain'	farmer, peasant	amputārē	cut off
āiō aīs ait āiunt	you don't say? really?	an	or, ... (really)? if
	say		

anceps -cipitus	double, undecided	arānea -ae f	spider, cobweb
ancile -is n	sacred shield	arāre	plow
ancilla -ae f	female slave, servant	arātor -ōris m	plowman
ānfrāctus -ūs m	orbit (of the sun)	arātrum -ī n	plow
anguis -is m	snake, serpent	arbiter -trī m	eyewitness, arbitrator
angulus -ī m	angle, corner	arbitrārī	think, believe
angustiae -ārum f/pl	narrowness, pass, defile	arbitrātus -ūs m	choice, decision
angustus -a -um	narrow	arbitrium -ī n	decision, wish
anima -ae f	breath, life, soul, ghost	arbor -oris f	tree
anim-ad-vertere	notice	arcēre	keep away
animal -alīs n	animal, living being	arcessere -īvisse -ītum	send for, fetch
animāre	give life to	arcuātus -a -um	arched
animus -ī m	mind, soul, courage	arcus -ūs m	bow, (triumphal) arch
in animō est (mihi)	I have in mind, intend	ārdēns -entis	burning, ardent
annālēs -ium m pl	annals	ārdēre -sisse -sum	burn
anniversārius -a -um	annual	ārdor -ōris m	burning, fire, ardor
annus -ī m	year	ārdus -a -um	steep
annuus -a -um	for one year, annual	ārea -ae f	open space, site
ante prp +acc, adv	in front of, before	argenteus -a -um	silver-, of silver
antē	before, formerly	argentum -ī n	silver
ante-capere	anticipate	arguere -ūisse -ūtum	reveal, affirm, accuse
ante-cēdere	precede, surpass	ārgumentum -ī n	proof, argument
ante-cellere	surpass, excel	āridus -a -um	dry, barren
ante-ferre	prefer	aries -etis m	ram, battering ram
ante-hāc	formerly	arma -ōrum n pl	arms
ante-īre	precede, surpass	armāre	arm, equip
ante-pōnere	place before, prefer	armātūra -ae f	armament, armed troops
ante-quām	before	armātus -a -um	armed
ante-venīre	forestall, anticipate	armēntum -ī n	(herd of) cattle
antīquitās -ātis f	antiquity, ancient times	armilla -ae f	bracelet
antīquus -a -um	old, ancient, former	ar-ridēre	smile at
antrum -ī n	cave, cavern	ar-ripare	grasp, take hold of
ānulus -ī m	ring	ar-rogāre	claim
anus -ūs f	old woman	ars artis f	art, skill
ānxius -a -um	worried, worrying	artifex -icis m	craftsman, master, artist
aper apri m	wild boar	articifium -ī n	skill, art, cunning
aperire -ūisse -rtum	open, disclose	artus -a -um	close, tight, deep
apertus -a -um	open	ārvum -ī n	(plowed) field
apis -is f	bee	ark arcis f	hill-top, citadel
ap-parāre	prepare, arrange	as assis m	as (copper coin)
appārātus -ūs m	preparation, equipment	a-scendere -disse	climb, go up, mount
ap-pārēre	appear	a-scīscere -īvisse -ītum	admit, adopt
appellāre	call, address	asimīnus -a -um	ass's
ap-pellere	drive, bring (to)	asinus -ī m	ass, donkey
ap-pete	try to reach, seek, desire	asper -era -erum	rough, harsh, grievous
ap-plicāre	attach	a-spergēre -sisse -sum	sprinkle, scatter (on)
ap-pōnere	place (on), serve	asperitās -ātis f	roughness, ruggedness
ap-portāre	bring	a-spicere	look at, look
ap-prehendere	seize	assēnsus -ūs m	approval, assent
ap-probāre	approve	as-sentīre/-rī +dat	agree with, assent
ap-propinquāre (+dat)	approach, come near	as-sequī	attain to, achieve
apricus -a -um	sunny	as-serere -ūisse -rtum	claim
Aprilis -is (mēnsis)	April	as-sidēre	sit down
aptē	neatly, aptly	assiduitās -ātis f	perseverance
aptus -a -um	suitable, convenient	assiduus -a -um	constantly present
apud prp +acc	beside, near, by	as-signāre	assign, allocate
aqua -ae f	water	as-sūmēre	take, lay claim to
aquārī	fetch water	as-surgere	rise
aquātor -ōris m	one who fetches water	astrologus -ī m	astronomer
aquila -ae f	eagle	astrum -ī n	star, constellation
Aquilō -ōnis m	north (north-east) wind	asylūm -ī n	refuge, asylum
āra -ae f	altar	at	but, yet, at least

āter -tra -trum	black, dark	avus -ī m	grandfather
āthlēta -ae <i>m</i>	athlete, prizefighter	B	
atque/ac	and, as, than	baculum -ī <i>n</i>	stick
atquī	but, and yet	bäläre	bleat
ātrium -ī <i>n</i>	main room, hall, house	balneae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	public baths
atrōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	dreadful, atrocious	balneum -ī <i>n</i>	bath, bathroom
attat!	ah!	barba -ae <i>f</i>	beard
attentus -a -um	attentive	barbarus -a -um	foreign, barbarian
at-tenuāre	make thin, reduce	basilica -ae <i>f</i>	basilica
at-terere	wear (down), weaken	bäsium -ī <i>n</i>	kiss
at-tinēre ad	concern, relate to	beatus -a -um	happy
at-tingere -tigisse -täctum	touch, reach, arrive at, adjoin	belläre	wage war, fight
attonitus -a -um	stunned, stupefied	bellātor -ōris <i>m</i>	warrior
auctor -ōris <i>m</i>	originator, founder, advocate, guarantor	bellicōsus -a -um	warlike
auctor esse	advise, advocate, relate	bellicus -a -um	of war, military
auctōritās -ātis <i>f</i>	authorization, authority	bellum -ī <i>n</i>	war
audācia -ac <i>f</i>	boldness, audacity	bellus -a -um	lovely, pretty
audāx -ācīs <i>adi</i>	bold, audacious	bēluia -ae <i>f</i>	beast, wild animal
audēre	dare, venture	bene	well
dictō audiēns esse	hear, listen	beneficium -ī <i>n</i>	benefit, favor
au-ferre abs-tulisse ab-lātum	obey	benignus -a -um	kind, benevolent
au-fugere	carry off, take away	bēstia -ae <i>f</i>	beast, animal
augēre -xisse -ctum	run away, escape	bēstiola -ae <i>f</i>	small animal, insect
augēscere	increase	bibere -bisce	drink
augur -is <i>m</i>	grow, increase	bibliothēca -ae <i>f</i>	library
augurium -ī <i>n</i>	augur	bīdūm -ī <i>n</i>	two days
augustus -a -um	augury, omen	biennium -ī <i>n</i>	two years
Augustus -ī (<i>mēnsis</i>)	venerable, majestic	bīnī -ae -a	two (each)
aula -ae <i>f</i>	August	bis	twice
aura -ae <i>f</i>	palace	blandīrī	coax, urge
aurātūs -a -um	breeze, wind	blandus -a -um	charming, ingratiating
aureus -a -um	gilded	boārius -a -um	cattle-
aurīga -ae <i>m</i>	gold-, <i>m</i> gold piece	bonum -ī <i>n</i>	good, blessing
auris -is <i>f</i>	chariooteer, driver	bonus -a -um	good
aurōra -ae <i>f</i>	ear	bōs bovis <i>m/f</i>	ox
aurum -ī <i>n</i>	dawn	bracchium -ī <i>n</i>	arm
auspicārī	gold	brevī <i>adv</i>	soon
auspiciūm -ī <i>n</i>	take the auspices	breviārium -ī <i>n</i>	summary
Auster -tri <i>m</i>	omen taken from birds	brevis -e	short
austrālis -e	south wind	brūtus -a -um	brutish
aut	southern		
aut... aut	or		
autem	either... or	C	
autumnus -ī <i>m</i>	but, however	cachinnus -ī <i>m</i>	laugh, guffaw
auxiliūm -ī <i>n</i>	autumn	cadēre cecidisse	fall
auxilia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	help, assistance	cadūcus -a -um	ready to fall, perishable
avāritia -ae <i>f</i>	auxiliary forces	caecus -a -um	blind
avārus -a -um	greed, avarice	caedēre cecidisse caesum	beat, fell, kill
ā-vehere	greedy, avaricious	caelēs -is <i>f</i>	killing, slaughter, blood
ā-vellere -lisse -vulsum	carry off, <i>pass</i> go away	caelēstis -e	celestial, <i>m pl</i> gods
avēre	tear away	caelitēs -um <i>m pl</i>	gods
āversus -a -um	be eager, desire, long	caelūm -ī <i>n</i>	sky, heaven
ā-vertere	having the back turned	caerimōnia -ae <i>f</i>	rite, ceremony
avidus -a -um (+gen)	turn aside, divert, avert	calamitās -ātis <i>f</i>	misfortune, calamity
avis -is <i>f</i>	greedy, eager	calamus -ī <i>m</i>	reed, pen
avitus -a -um	bird	calcar -āris <i>m</i>	spur
ā-volāre	of his grandfather	calceus -ī <i>m</i>	shoe
avunculus -ī <i>m</i>	fly off, rush off	calida -ae <i>f</i>	hot water
	(maternal) uncle	calidus -a -um	warm, hot
		callidus -a -um	clever, cunning
		callis -is <i>f</i>	track, path
		calor -ōris <i>m</i>	warmth, heat

campus -ī <i>m</i>	plain	cēnsus -ūs <i>m</i>	assessment, registration
cancer -crī <i>m</i>	crab, Cancer	centēsimus -a -um	hundredth
candelābrum -ī <i>n</i>	candelabrum	centum	a hundred
candidus -a -um	white, bright	centuria -ae <i>f</i>	century (unit of 100)
candor -ōris <i>m</i>	whiteness, brightness	centuriātus -a -um	voting in centuries
canere cecinisse	sing, crow, play, sound, sing of, prophesy	centuriō -ōnis <i>m</i>	office of centurion
canis -is <i>m/f</i>	dog	cēra -ae <i>f</i>	centurion (officer)
cantāre	sing, sing of	cerebrum -ī <i>n</i>	wax
cantus -ūs <i>m</i>	singing, music	cernere crēvisse crētum	brain
capere -iō cēpisse	take, catch, capture, get, hold	certāmen -inis <i>n</i>	discern, perceive
captum		certāre	contest, fight
capillus -ī <i>m</i>	hair	certē	contend, fight
capitulum -ī <i>n</i>	chapter	certō <i>adv</i>	certainly, at any rate
capra -ae <i>f</i>	goat	certus -a -um	for certain
capitvus -ī <i>m</i>	prisoner-of-war	certiōrem facere	certain, sure
caput -itīs <i>n</i>	head, chief, capital, per- son, life, death penalty	certum mihi est	inform
carcer -erīs <i>m</i>	prison	cervus -ī <i>m</i>	my mind is made up
cardō -inis <i>m</i>	door pivot, hinge	cessāre	stag, deer
carēre + <i>abl</i>	be without, lack	cēterī -ae -a	leave off, cease
carīna -ae <i>f</i>	keel, ship	cēterum <i>adv</i>	the other(s), the rest
cāritās -ātīs <i>f</i>	high price, love, esteem	cēterus -a -um	besides, however
carmen -inis <i>n</i>	song, poem	charta -ae <i>f</i>	remaining
carō carnīs <i>f</i>	flesh, meat	chronīcī -ōrum (librī)	paper
carpentum -ī <i>n</i>	two-wheeled carriage	cibus -ī <i>m</i>	annals
carpere -psisse -ptum	gather, pick, crop	cicātrīx -icīs <i>f</i>	food
cārus -a -um	dear	ciēre civissē citum	scar
casa -ae <i>f</i>	cottage, hut	cīngere -nxisse -nctum	set in motion, move
castellum -ī <i>n</i>	fort, stronghold	cīngulus -ī <i>m</i>	surround
castigāre	correct, reprove	cīnis -erīs <i>m</i>	belt
castigātor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who reproves	-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum	ashes
castitās -ātīs <i>f</i>	chastity	cīrcā <i>ppr</i> + <i>acc</i> , <i>adv</i>	round, round about
castra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	camp	cīrcēnsēs -iūm <i>m pl</i>	games in the circus
castus -a -um	chaste	cīrcēnāsīs -e	of the circus
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>	fall, chance, accident	cīrciter	about
catēna -ae <i>f</i>	chain	cīrcū-īrē -ēō -iisse -itum	go round, outflank
caterva -ae <i>f</i>	band, troop, crowd	cīrcuitus -ūs <i>m</i>	rotation, circumference
cauda -ae <i>f</i>	tail	cīrcūm <i>ppr</i> + <i>acc</i> , <i>adv</i>	round, round about
caudex -icīs <i>m</i>	trunk, blockhead	cīrcūm-agere	cause to turn round
causa -ae <i>f</i>	cause, reason, case	cīrcūm-dare	surround, put round
gen (/meā) + causā	for the sake of	cīrcūm-dūcere	lead round
causālīs -e	causal	cīrcūm-fundere	pour/spread round
cautus -a -um	cautious	cīrcūm-īrē -ēō -iisse -itum	go round/about, outflank
cavea -ae <i>f</i>	cage, coop	cīrcūm-sedēre	besiege
cavēre cāvisse cautum	beware (of)	cīrcūm-silīre -usse	hop about
cavus -a -um	hollow	cīrcūm-sistēre -stīsse	surround
cēdere cessisse	go, withdraw	cīrcūm-stāre	stand round, surround
cēlāre	conceal (from)	cīrcūm-vällāre	beset, surround
celeber -bris -bre	crowded, well-known	cīrcūm-vehī	go round, travel round
celebrāre	celebrate, extol	cīrcūm-venīre	surround
celebrātūs -a -um	celebrated	cīrcus -ī <i>m</i>	circle, orbit, circus
celebritās -ātīs <i>f</i>	crowding, reputation	cīs <i>ppr</i> + <i>acc</i>	on this side of
celer -erīs -ere	swift, quick	cītātūs -a -um	speeded up, swift
celeritās -ātīs <i>f</i>	speed, swiftness	cīterior -ius <i>comp</i>	nearer
cella -ae <i>f</i>	temple chamber, chapel	cītimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	nearest
celsus -a -um	tall	cītō <i>adv</i> , <i>comp</i> cītūs	quickly
cēna -ac <i>f</i>	dinner	cītrā <i>ppr</i> + <i>acc</i>	on this side of
cēnāre	dine, have dinner	cītrō : ultrō cītōque	to and fro, on both sides
cēnsēre -uisse -sum	think, decide, assess	cīvīlis -e	civic, civil
cēnsor -ōris <i>m</i>	censor (magistrate)	cīvīs -is <i>m/f</i>	citizen, countryman
cēnsūra -ae <i>f</i>	censorship	cīvitās -ātīs <i>f</i>	state, city, citizenship
		cīlādēs -is <i>f</i>	disaster, defeat

clam	secretly	cōmis -e	kind
clāmāre	shout	comitārī	accompany
clāmitāre	shout loudly	comitātus -ūs m	escort, retinue
clāmor -ōris m	shout, shouting	comitia -ōrum n pl	assembly of the people
clandestinus -a -um	secret, clandestine	commeātus -ūs m	supplies, provisions
clāritūdō -inis f	fame, renown	com-memorāre	mention
clārus -a -um	bright, clear, loud, famous	com-mendārē	entrust, commit
classiārī -ōrum m pl	marines	commendātiō -ōnis f	recommendation, praise
classis -is f	fleet, class (of citizens)	commentārī	think about, practice
claudere -sisse -sum	shut, close, enclose	commentārius -ī m	notebook, record
claudus -a -um	lame	com-migrārē	move, go and live
clāva -ae f	club, cudgel	com-mittere	engage (in battle), en-
clāvis -is f	key	modum -ī n	trust, expose (to)
clémēns -entis adi	mild, lenient	com-morārī	advantage, interest
clémentia -ae f	clemency, mercy	commōtus -a -um	stay, linger
clibānārius -ī m	cuirassier	com-movērē	excited, passionate
clipeus -ī m	round shield	commūnicārē	move, excite, cause
clīvus -ī m	slope, sloping street	commūniō -ōnis f	share
cloāca -ae f	sewer	com-mūnīrē	partnership, sharing
co-alēscere -aluisse	grow together, coalesce	commūnis -e	fortify
cocus -ī m	cook	com-mūtārē	common
coep- coept- v. incipere	undertaking, enterprise	commūtatiō -ōnis f	change (completely)
coep̄ta -ōrum n pl	keep in control, restrain	cōmoedia -ae f	change
co-ercērē	gathering, society	com-parārē (1)	comedy
coetus -ūs m	compel, force, summon	com-parārē (2)	prepare, provide
cōgere co-ēgisse -āctum	think	comparatiō -ōnis f (1)	compare
cōgitārē	thought, reflection	comparatiō -ōnis f (2)	preparation, provision
cōgitatiō -ōnis f	related	com-pārērē	comparison
cognātus -a -um	getting to know, study	com-pellere	appear
cognitiō -ōnis f	surname	com-perire -risse -rtum	drive, force
cognōmen -inis n	surname	com-plexī -plexum	find out, learn, discover
cognōmentum -ī n	get to know, recognize	com-plērē -ēvisse -ētum	hug, embrace, surround,
cognōscere -ōvisse -itum	shudder	complexus -ūs m	include
co-horrēscere -ruisse	cohort, bodyguard	com-plōrārē	fill, complete
cohors -tis f	exhort	complōratiō -ōnis f	embrace
cohortārī	exhortation	com-plūrēs -a	lament, bewail
cohortatiō -ōnis f	come together, gather	com-pōnere	lamentation
co-ire -eō -iisse -itum	cultivate, foster, devote	compos -otis +gen	several
colere -uisse cultum	oneself to, worship	compositum: ex c.ō	settle, arrange, compose
col-lābī	fall down, collapse	compositus -a -um	in possession of
col-lacrimārē	burst into tears	com-prehendere	by rearrangement
col-laudārē	commend, praise	com-primere -pressisse	well-ordered, compound
colleētō -ōnis f	collecting, gathering	-pressum	seize, include
collēga -ae m	colleague	com-probārē	compress, crush, suppress,
col-ligārē	tie up, bind	com-putārē	rape
col-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	gather, collect	cōnārī	approve, confirm
collis -is m	hill	con-cēdere	calculate, reckon
col-locārē	place	concentus -ūs m	attempt, try
col-loquī	talk, converse	con-certe	go (away), yield, give
colloquium -ī n	conversation, parley	con-cidere -disse	up, concede, allow
col-lūcērē	shine	con-cidere -disse -sum	harmony
collum -ī n	neck	con-ciērē -civisse -cītum	fight
colōnia -ae f	settlement, colony	conciliārē	fall (down), collapse
colōnus -ī m	(tenant-)farmer, settler	concilium -ī n	kill, beat
color -ōris m	color	con-cipere	stir up, excite
colossal -ī m	large statue, colossus	con-citārē	win over
columba -ae f	pigeon, dove	concītātus -a -um	assembly, league
columna -ae f	column	con-clāmārē	receive, catch, conceive
coma -ae f	hair	concordia -a -f	stir up, incite
comes -itīs m	companion		fast, rapid
cōmīcūs -a -um	of comedy, comic		shout, cry out

cōncors -rdis <i>adi</i>	harmonious, concordant	manum cōnserere	join battle
cōncubīna -ae <i>f</i>	concubine	cōn-servāre	preserve, maintain
cōn-cumbere -cubuisse	sleep (with)	cōnservātōr -ōris <i>m</i>	savior, guardian
cōn-cupiscere -ivisse	desire, covet	cōn-siderāre	observe, reflect
cōn-currere -rissē -rsum	hurry together, clash	cōnsiderātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	observation, reflection
cōncursus -ūs <i>m</i>	concourse, encounter	cōn-sidērē -sēdisse	sit down, settle
cōn-cutere -ōssisse -ssum	shake	cōnsilium -i <i>n</i>	advice, decision, council, intention, plan, sense
cōn-demnāre	condemn	cōn-sistere -stittisse	stop, halt
cōn-dere -diddisse -ditum	put, hide, found, close	cōn-sociāre	associate, share
cōndicō -ōnis <i>f</i>	condition	cōn-sōlārī	comfort, console
cōnditor -ōris <i>m</i>	founder	cōnsonāns -antis <i>f</i>	consonant
cōnectere	join together	cōnspectus -a -um	conspicuous, remarkable
cōn-ferre con-tulisse	bring (together), carry,	cōnspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight, view, survey
col-lātum	confer, compare, apply	cōn-spicere	catch sight of, see
sē cōnférre	betake oneself, go	cōnspicuus -a -um	conspicuous, spectacular
arma/signa cōnfirre	join battle, fight	cōnspirātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	agreement, conspiracy
cōnfertus -a -um	dense, compact	cōnstāns -antis <i>adi</i>	steady, firm
cōnfessiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	admission, confession	cōnstantiō -ae <i>f</i>	steadiness, persistence
cōnfestim	at once, immediately	cōn-stārē -stittisse	stand firm, remain, cost
cōn-ficere	make, accomplish, exhaust	cōnstārē ex	consist of
cōn-fidentia -ae <i>f</i>	subdue, kill	cōnstat	it is a fact, is known
cōn-fidere (+dat)	self-confidence	cōn-stituere -uisse -ūtum	establish, erect, set up, fix, decide
cōnfinis -e	trust, be sure	cōnstitutiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	organization
cōn-firmāre	adjacent, neighboring	cōn-suētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	custom, habit
cōn-fitēri -fessum	assure, encourage	cōn-suēscere -ēvisse	get used/accustomed to
cōn-flagrāre	confess	cōn-suēvisse perf	be accustomed
cōn-flictāre	be burnt	cōn-sul -is <i>m</i> (cōs.)	consul
cōn-fligere -xisse -ctum	harass, distress	cōn-sulārīs -e	consular, <i>m</i> ex-consul
cōn-fluentēs -iūm <i>m pl</i>	clash, fight	cōn-sulātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	consulate
cōn-fluere	confluence	cōn-sulere -uisse -ltum	consult, take counsel
cōn-fugere	flow together, meet	cōn-sulere +dat	look after, take care of
cōn-fundere	flee for refuge	cōn-sultārē	deliberate, debate
cōnfusiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	mingle, upset, confuse	cōn-sultōt adv	deliberately
cōn-gerere	disorder, confusion	cōn-sultor -ōris <i>m</i>	adviser, counselor
cōn-gredi -ior -gressum	bring together, collect	cōn-sultum -i <i>n</i>	resolution
cōn-gregārē	meet, join battle, fight	cōn-sūmērē	use up, spend, exhaust
cōn-icere	bring together, gather	cōn-surgērē	stand up, rise
cōnectūra -ae <i>f</i>	throw, put	cōn-temmērē -mpsisse	despise, scorn
cōn-iugūm -i <i>n</i>	inferring, conjecture	-mptum	
cōn-iunctiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	marriage	cōn-templārē	look at, observe
cōniunctus -a -um	union, conjunction	cōntemptus -a -um	despicable
cōn-iungere	connected, associated	cōn-tendērē -disse -tum	strain, exert (oneself), hasten, contend
cōniūnx -iugis <i>m/f</i>	join, connect	cōntentioō -ōnis <i>f</i>	tension, exertion, contest, comparison
cōn-iürārē	consort, wife	cōntentus -a -um	content
coniūrātus -a -um	swear together, conspire	cōn-ticēscere -ticuisse	fall silent
cōn-iürātiō -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	sworn, joined by an oath	cōtinēns -entis <i>adi</i>	unbroken, adjacent
cōn-iürātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	the conspirators	cōtinēns -entis <i>f</i> (terra)	continent
cōn-quiēscere	conspiracy, plot	cōtinēntiō -ae <i>f</i>	restraint, self-control
cōn-quīrērē sīvisse sītum	rest	cōn-tinērē -uisse -tentum	keep, retain, contain
cōn-salūtārē	search out, investigate	cōn-tingērē -tigisse	touch, be close to, (+dat)
cōn-scendērē -disse	greet, hail	-tāctum	be granted to, happen
cōn-sciscere -ivisse -itum	mount, board	cōtinuārē	continue, prolong
cōnsciūs -a -um (+gen)	decree, inflict (on)	cōtinuō adv	immediately
cōn-scrībērē	privy (to), accomplice	cōtinuūs -a -um	continuous, successive
cōnscriptiō: patrēs c.	enrol, compose, write	cōtiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	meeting, assembly
cōn-secrārē	senators	cōtiōnārī	address a meeting
cōn-senēscere -nuisse	consecrate, deify	cōtrā prp +acc, adv	against, facing, on the other side, in return
cōnsensūs -ūs <i>m</i>	grow old		
cōn-sentīrē	concord, agreement		
cōn-sequī	agree (on)		
cōn-serere -uisse -rtum	follow, overtake, achieve		
	join		

contrā-dicere	speak against, oppose	cubiculum -ī <i>n</i>	bedroom
con-trahere	contract, wrinkle	cubile -is <i>n</i>	bed, couch
contrārius -a -um	opposite, contrary	culina -ae <i>f</i>	kitchen
con-tremēscere -muisse	tremble, quake	culmen -inis <i>n</i>	summit, top, peak, roof
con-tuērī	look at, contemplate	culpa -ae <i>f</i>	blame, fault, guilt
contumēlia -ae <i>f</i>	insult, affront	culner -trī <i>m</i>	knife
contumēliōsus -a -um	insulting, outrageous	cultūra -a <i>f</i>	cultivation
con-turbāre	mix up, confound	cultus -ūs <i>m</i>	cultivation, care, mode of life, worship
cōnūbiūm -i <i>n</i>	marriage, intermarriage	cum <i>prp +abl</i>	with
con-valēscere -luisse	grow strong, recover	cum <i>coniunctiō</i>	when, as
convallis -is <i>f</i>	valley	cum <i>primum +perf</i>	as soon as
con-vehere	carry, gather	cum... <i>tum...</i>	not only... but also
con-venire	come together, meet, be agreed, be settled	cūnābulū -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	cradle
	fit, be fitting	cūnābulē -ārum <i>f pl</i>	cradle
	meeting	cūnctārī	hesitate
	rotation, revolution	cūnctātor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who hesitates
	turn, change	cūnctus -a -um	whole, <i>pl</i> all
	find guilty, convict	cūneus -i <i>m</i>	wedge
	guest	cupere -iō -iuisse	desire
	dinner-party	cupiditās -ātis <i>f</i>	desire
	call together	cupidō -inis <i>f</i>	desire, passion
	choose (as colleague)	cupidus -a -um (+gen)	desirous (of), eager (for)
	break out, arise	cūr	why
	abundance, means, control, <i>pl</i> resources, troops	cūra -ae <i>f</i>	care, anxiety, concern
	join, connect	cūrae esse +dat	be of concern
	copulative	cūrāre	care for, look after, take care, undertake
	cook		curia (division of the people, Senate-house)
	heart	cūrāre +acc., ger.	run
	be dear/pleasing	cūria -ae <i>f</i>	chariot
cōrālētūvus -a -um	before, in person	cūrrēre <i>cucurrisse</i>	running, race, journey, course, orbit, career
coquere -xisse -ctum	horn-blower, bugler	cūrrus -ūs <i>m</i>	curved, crooked, bent
cor cordis <i>n</i>	horn, wing (of army)	cūrsus -ūs <i>m</i>	guard, custody, post
	wreath	cūrvus -a -um	guardian, guard
cōpūlātēvus -a -um	body	cūstōdīa -ae <i>f</i>	
cordi esse +dat	correct	cūstōdīre	
cōram <i>prp +abl, adv</i>	seize, rebuke	cūstōs -ōdis <i>m</i>	
cornicen -inis <i>m</i>	start up, hurry off		
cornū -ūs <i>n</i>	spoil, corrupt, bribe		
corōna -ae <i>f</i>	raven		
corpus -oris <i>n</i>	every day	D	
cor-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	tomorrow	dactylus -i <i>m</i>	
cor-riperē	thick, fat	damnārē	
sē corripare	hurdle (of wickerwork)	damnūm -i <i>n</i>	
cor-rumpere	create, appoint	dapēs -um <i>f pl</i>	
	frequent, numerous	dare dedisse datum	
cor-rūpēre	believe, trust, entrust	sē dare	
	burn, cremate	dē prp +abl	
	grow, increase	dea -ae <i>f, pl dat/abl</i> -ābus	
	charge, accusation	dē-bellārē	
crimen -inis <i>n</i>	accuse	dēbērē	
criminārī	hair	dēbilis -e	
crinīs -is <i>m</i>	torture, torment	dēbilitāre	
cruciāre	torture	dē-cēdere	
cruciātus -ūs <i>m</i>	cruel	decem	
crūdēlis -e	cruelty	December -bris (mēnsis)	
crūdēlitās -ātis <i>f</i>	blood-stained, bloody	decem-virī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	
cruentus -a -um	blood	decērē	
crūor -ōris <i>m</i>	leg	dē-cernēre	
crūs -ūris <i>n</i>	cross	decīēs	
crux -ucis <i>f</i>	lie (in bed)	decimus -a -um	
cubāre -uisse -itum			

dē-cipere	deceive	dēnārius -ī m	denarius (silver coin)
dē-clām(it)āre	make practice speeches	dēnī -ae -a	ten (each)
dē-clārāre	show, declare, express	dēnique	finally, at last
dēclināre	decline, inflect	dēns dentis <i>m</i>	tooth
decor -ōris <i>m</i>	beauty, grace	dēnsus -a -um	thick, dense
decorāre	adorn, glorify	dē-nūntiāre	announce, order
dēcorūs -a -um	handsome	dē-nuō	anew, again
dēcrētum -ī <i>n</i>	resolution, decree	dēorsum <i>adv</i>	down
dēcuma -ae/ <i>f</i>	tithe	dē-pellere	drive down/off, avert
dē-currere -trisse -rsum	run down	dē-pōnere	put/lay down, deposit
dēcus -oris <i>n</i>	honor, ornament	dē-populārī	sack, plunder
dē-cutere -iō -cussisse	knock off	dē-populatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	plundering
-cussum		dē-portāre	convey, bring back
dē-decūs -oris <i>n</i>	disgrace, dishonor	dē-poscere	demand
dē-dere -diddisse -ditum	give up, devote	dē-prāvare	pervert
dē-dicāre	dedicate	dē-precārī	beg, entreat
dēdītio -ōnis <i>f</i>	surrender, capitulation	dē-precātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	entreaty, plea
dē-dūcere	lead/bring down, launch	dē-prehendere/-prēndere	seize, come on, surprise
dē-esse dē-fuisse (+dat)	be missing, fail	dē-primere -essisse -essum	press down, sink
dē-fendere -disse -ēnsum	defend, maintain	dē-prōmēre	take out
dēfensāre	defend	dēpulsio -ōnis <i>f</i>	rebuttal
dēfensor -ōris <i>m</i>	defender	dē-relinquere	leave behind
dē-ferre	carry, bring, report, confer, denounce	dē-ridēre	laugh at, make fun of
dē-fervēscere	calm down	dē-scendere -disse	go down, descend
dēfessus -a -um	worn out, tired	dē-sciscere -ivisse -itum	defect
dē-ficere	fail, sink, wane, defect	dē-scribere	draw, describe
dē-figere	fix, thrust, paralyse	dē-serere -uisse -rtum	leave, desert
dē-finīre	delimit	dēsertus -a -um	deserted
dē-flēre	weep for	dēsiderāre	long for, miss
dē-fōrmis -e	ugly	dēsideriūm -ī <i>n</i>	desire, longing
dēfōrmitās -ātis <i>f</i>	ugliness	dē-signāre	mark out
dē-fugere	escape, avoid	dēsignātus -a -um	appointed, designate
dē-fungī	finish, have done, die	dē-silrē -uisse	jump down
dē-hinc	next, then	dē-sinrē -siisse -situm	finish, stop, end
dē-icere	throw/bring down	dē-sipere -iō	be out of one's mind
dēin	afterward, then	dē-sistere -stittisse	leave off, cease
dēinceps	in succession, next	dē-spērāre	lose hope, despair (of)
dē-inde/dein	afterward, then	dēspērātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	despair
dē-iūrāre	swear	dē-spicere	look down (on), despise
dē-lābī	slip down, descend	dē-spondere -disse -sum	betroth, engage
dēlectāre	delight, please	dēstīnāre	designate, destine
dēlectatiō -ōnis <i>m</i>	delight, pleasure	dē-struere	demolish
dēlērē -ēvisse -ētum	delete, efface, destroy	dē-tegere	disclose
dē-liberāre	deliberate	dē-tergēre	wipe off
dē-liberatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	deliberation	dēterior -ius comp	worse
dēliciae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	delight, pet	dē-terrēre	deter
dēlictum -ī <i>n</i>	misdeed, offence	dēterrīmus -a -um sup	worst
dē-ligāre	tie up, fasten	dē-trahere	pull off
dē-ligere -lēgissē -lēctum	pick out, choose	dētrīmentum -ī <i>n</i>	harm, loss
dē-linquerē	misbehave, do wrong	dē-ürere	burn
dēlīrāre	be mad	deus -ī <i>m</i> , pl deī/dii/dī	god
dē-litescere -tūsse	hide oneself	dē-vehere	carry, convey
dēlīphīnus -ī <i>m</i>	dolphin	dē-venīre	come, arrive
dēlībrum -ī <i>n</i>	temple, shrine	dē-vincere	defeat completely
dē-mandāre	entrust, hand over	dē-vincīre	bind
dē-mēns -ēntis	out of one's mind, mad	dē-vocāre	call away, divert
dēmēre -mpsisse -mptum	remove	dē-vorāre	swallow up, devour
dē-mergere	sink, plunge	dexter -t(e)ra -t(e)rum	right; <i>f</i> right hand, the right
dē-mittere	let fall, drop, lower	dīcāre	dedicate
dē-mōnstrāre	point out, show	dīcere -xisse dictum	say, call, speak
dēmūm adv	at last, only	dīcīō -ōnis <i>f</i>	dominion, power
		dīctāre	dictate

dictatōr -ōris <i>m</i>	dictator	dis-putāre	argue, discuss
dictatūra -ae <i>f</i>	dictatorship	disputatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	argument, discussion
dictitāre	keep saying	dissensiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	disagreement
dictum -ī <i>n</i>	saying, words	dis-sentire	disagree
dictō audiēns esse	obey	dis-serere -uisse -rtum	discuss
diēs -ēi <i>m</i> (<i>f</i>)	day, date	dis-sidēre -sēdisse	disagree, differ
in diēs	daily	dis-similis -e	unlike, different
dif-ferre dis-tulisse di-lātūm	postpone, defer, differ	dis-simulāre	conceal
difficilis -e, sup -illimus	difficult, hard	dis-sipāre	scatter, spread
difficultās -ātis <i>f</i>	difficulty	dis-suadēre	advise not to
difficulter <i>adv</i>	with difficulty	di-stāre	be distant
dif-fidere +dat	distrust, despair of	di-stinguerē -stinxisse	distinguish, mark, characterize
dif-fluere	overflow	-stinctum	pull apart, break up
digitus -ī <i>m</i>	finger	dis-trahere	divide, distribute, share
dignitās -ātis <i>f</i>	worthiness, dignity, rank	dis-tribuere	busy
dignus -a -um	worthy	districtus -a -um	enrich
di-gredi -ior -gressum	go away, depart	ditāre	long
di-lābi	fall apart, perish	diū , comp diūtius, sup diū-tissimē	of the day, daily
di-lacerāre	tear to pieces	diūrnus -a -um	long, prolonged
di-lātāre	spread, expand	diūtinus -a -um	long duration
dilectus -a -um	beloved, dear	diūturnitās -ātis <i>f</i>	long, prolonged
dilectus -ūs <i>m</i>	recruitment	diūturnus -a -um	opposite, different
diligēns -entis <i>adi</i>	careful, diligent	diversus -a -um	rich, wealthy
diligentia -ae <i>f</i>	carefulness	dives -itis/dis ditis <i>adi</i>	separate, divide, share
diligere -ēxisse -ēctum	love, be fond of	dividere -isisse -isum	by divine will
di-lucēscere -lūxisse	dawn, become light	divinūs <i>adv</i>	divine
di-micāre	fight	divisiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	division
dimicatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	fight	divitiae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	riches
dimidium -i <i>n</i>	half	divortium -ī <i>n</i>	divorce
dimidiūs -a -um	half	di-vulgāre	make public, divulge
di-mittere	send away, dismiss	divūnus -i <i>n</i>	the open sky
diphthongus -ī <i>f</i>	diphthong	divus -a -um	divine, <i>m</i> god
di-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	arrange, direct	docēre -uisse doctum	teach, instruct, produce
dirimērē -ēmisse -ēmptum	divide, interrupt	doctor -ōris <i>m</i>	teacher
di-ripere	plunder, loot, rob	doctrīna -ae <i>f</i>	teaching, instruction
di-ruere	demolish	doctus -a -um	learned, skilled
dirūs -a -um	dreadful	documentum -ī <i>n</i>	example, proof
dis-cēdere	go away, depart	dolēre	hurt, feel pain, grieve
dis-ceptāre	debate, discuss	dolor -ōris <i>m</i>	pain, grief
discreē didicisse	learn	dolus -ī <i>m</i>	guile, deceit, cunning
dis-cernere	distinguish	domāre -uisse -itum	tame, subdue
discussus -ūs <i>m</i>	departure	domesticus -a -um	domestic, household-
disciplīna -ae <i>f</i>	instruction, discipline	domī loc	at home
discipulus -ī <i>m</i>	pupil, disciple	domiciliūm -ī <i>n</i>	dwelling, residence
discordia -ae <i>f</i>	disagreement, discord	domina -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
di-scribēre	divide up, distribute	dominārī	be master, rule
discrīmen -inis <i>n</i>	distinction, grave danger	dominatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	dominion, power
discriptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	distribution	dominātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	dominion, power
dis-cumbēre -cubuisse	take one's place at table	dominus -ī <i>m</i>	master
dis-currere -rissē -rsum	run in several directions	domum <i>adv</i>	home
dis-ertus -a -um	eloquent	domus -ūs <i>f</i> , abl -ō	house, home
dis-icere	scatter, break up	dōnārē	give, present with
dis-iunctivus -a -um	separative, disjunctive	dōnēc	as long as, until
dis-iunctus -a -um	distant	dōnum -ī <i>n</i>	gift, present, reward
dis-iungere	separate	dormīrē	sleep
dis-pālārī	wander about	dorsum -ī <i>n</i>	back, ridge
dis-pār -paris <i>adi</i>	unequal, different	dubitārē	doubt, be in doubt
dis-pellere	drive apart	dubitārē +inf	hesitate
dis-spergere -isse -sum	scatter, disperse	dubius -a -um	undecided, doubtful
dis-plícēre +dat	displease, offend	<i>n:</i> sine/procul dubiō	without doubt, certainly
dis-pōnere	arrange, station		

du-centēsimus -a -um	two hundredth	ēlectūs -a -um	selected, picked
du-centī -ae -a	two hundred	ēlegāns -antis <i>adi</i>	refined, skilful
dūcere -xisse ductum	lead, guide, draw, trace, construct, consider	elephantus -i <i>m</i>	elephant
uxōrem dūcere	marry	ē-lidere -sisse -sum	omit, elide
ductor -ōris <i>m</i>	leader	ē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	choose, select
ductus -ūs <i>m</i>	leadership, command	eloquēns -entis <i>adi</i>	eloquent
aquaē dūctus	aqueduct	eloquentia -ae <i>f</i>	eloquence
dūdūm <i>adv</i>	a little while ago	ē-loqui	express, tell
dūellum -i <i>n</i>	war	ē-lūcēre	shine forth
dulcis -e	sweet	ē-lūcubrāre	prepare by lamplight
dum	while, as long as, till, provided that, if only	ē-lūdere	deceive, mock
dum-modo	provided that, if only	ēluviō -ōnis <i>f</i>	flood, inundation
dumtaxat	only, just	emere ēmissē ēemptum	buy
duo -ae -o	two	ē-merge re	come out, emerge
duo-decim	twelve	ē-minēre	stick out, project
duo-decimus -a -um	twelfth	ē-mittere	send out, emit, utter
duo-dē-trīgintā	twenty-eight	ēmptōr -ōris <i>m</i>	buyer
duo-dē-vīgintī	eighteen	ē-mūnīre	fortify
duplex -icis <i>adi</i>	double	ēn	look, here is
duplicāre	double	ē-nervāre	weaken, enervate
dūrāre	harden, hold out, last	enim	for
dūrus -a -um	hard	enim-vērō	truly, certainly
duum-virī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	board of two men	ē-nitī -nīsum	strive, exert oneself
dux ducis <i>m</i>	leader, chief, general	ēnsis -is <i>m</i>	sword
E		ē-numerāre	count up, enumerate
ē v. ex/ē		ēō <i>adv</i>	to that place, there
ēā <i>adv</i>		ēō abl +comp	so much
ēbrius -a -um	that way, there	ēōdēm <i>adv</i>	to the same place
ecce	drunk	epigramma -atis <i>n</i>	epigram
ecquid	see, look, here is	epistula -ae <i>f</i>	letter
ec-quis/qui	...? if, whether (if) any(one)?	epulæ -ārum <i>f</i>	meal, feast
edepol	by Pollux!	epulārī	dine, feast
ē-dere -dīsсе -dītum	emit, bring forth, make known, publish, do	eques -itīs <i>m</i>	horseman, knight
ē-dicere	decree, fix	equestrē -trīs -tre	cavalry-, equestrian
ē-disserere	set forth, expound	equidēm	indeed, for my part
ēducāre	bring up	equitāre	ride on horseback
ē-dūcere	lead out, draw out	equitātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	cavalry
ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātūm	carry/bring out, lift, elate	equus -i <i>m</i>	horse
sē efferre	exult	ergā <i>prp +acc</i>	toward
ef-ficere	make, effect, cause	ergō	therefore, so
effigīēs -ēi <i>f</i>	likeness, portrait	ē-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	lift, erect, cheer
ef-fringere -ēgisse -āctum	break open	ē-ripare -iō -uissē -reptum	snatch away, deprive of
ef-fugere	escape, run away, avoid	errāre	wander, stray
ef-fulgēre	shine forth	error -ōris <i>m</i>	wandering, error
ef-fundere	shed, overflow, loosen	ē-rubēscere -būsse	blush
effūsus -a -um	disorderly, headlong	ē-rudīre	instruct, educate
egēns -entis	poor, needy	ērudītūs -a -um	well-instructed, learned
egēre + <i>abl</i>	need	ēruere -ruisse -rutum	unearth, clear up
ego mē mihi/mī (<i>gen meī</i>)	I, me, myself	ē-rumpere	break out
ego-mēt	I (myself)	ēruptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	sally, sortie
ē-gredi -ior -gressum	go out, go beyond	ērus -i <i>m</i>	master
ēgregius -a -um	outstanding, excellent	ē-scendere -disse	ascend, go up
ēgressus -ūs <i>m</i>	going out	esse sum fuisse futūrum	be
ēia	ah! hey!	esse fore	
ē-icere	throw out	ēsē edō ēdīsse ēsum	eat
sē ēicere	rush out	et	and, also
ē-lābī	slip out, escape	et... et	both... and
ē-labōrāre	work out, prepare	et-enim	and indeed, for
		etiam	also, even, yet
		etiam atque etiam	again and again
		etiam-nunc	still
		et-sī	even if, although

euax!		
Eurus -ī <i>m</i>	south-east wind	
ē-vādere -sisse -sum	get out, escape, pass, turn out	
ē-vānēscere -nuisse	vanish, disappear	
ē-vehere	carry out, <i>pass</i> ride out	
ē-venire	happen, fall by lot	
ēventus -ūs <i>m</i>	outcome, result	
ē-verte	overturn, overthrow	
ē-vincere	persuade, bring about	
ē-vocāre	call out, summon	
ē-volāre	fly out	
ē-volvēre	unroll	
ex/ē prp +abl	out of, from, of, since, after, according to	
ex-aequāre	make equal	
ex-agitāre	stir, worry, harass	
ex-animāre	kill, <i>pass</i> die	
ex-ārdēscere -ārsisse	flare up	
ex-audīre	hear	
ex-cēdere	go away, depart	
excellēns -entis <i>adi</i>	outstanding	
ex-cellere	be outstanding, excel	
excelsus -a -um	lofty, high	
ex-cerpere -psisse -ptum	pick out	
excessus -ūs <i>m</i>	departure, death	
ex-cidere -disse	fall out, be dropped	
ex-cidere -disse -sum	destroy	
excidium -ī <i>n</i>	destruction	
ex-cipere	receive, catch	
ex-cīre -cīssive	call out, summon	
ex-citāre	wake up, arouse	
excitātus -a -um	loud, shrill	
ex-clāmāre	cry out, exclaim	
ex-clūdere -sisse -sum	shut out, cut off	
ex-cōgitāre	think out, devise	
ex-cruciāre	torture, torment	
ex-currere -rrisse -rsum	run out, rush out	
excursiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	sortie, sally	
ex-cūsāre	excuse	
exemplar -āris <i>n</i>	pattern, model	
exemplum -ī <i>n</i>	example, model	
ex-ercēre	exercise, practice, worry	
exercitāre	train, exercise	
exercitatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	exercise, practice	
exercitātus -a -um	practiced, proficient	
exercitus -ūs <i>m</i>	army	
ex-haurīre	drain, empty, exhaust, endure	
ex-igere -ēgisse -āctum	drive out, exact, require, pass	
exiguus -a -um	small, scanty	
ex-imere -ēmissē -ēmptum	take away, remove	
eximius -a -um	choice, outstanding	
ex-ire -eō -iisse -itum	go out	
ex-istimāre	consider, think	
exitus -ūs <i>m</i>	exit, way out, end	
ex-onerāre	unburden	
exōrdium -ī <i>n</i>	beginning	
ex-orīrī	rise, arise	
ex-ōrnāre	adorn, decorate	
exōrsus -ūs <i>m</i>	beginning	
	bravo!	
	expeditiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	become frightened (at)
	expeditus -a -um	make ready, extricate, explain
	ex-pellere	foray, raid, expedition
	ex-pergiscī -perrēctum	ready for action
	ex-perīrī -pertum	dive out, expel
	ex-pers-ri <i>adi</i> +gen	wake up
	ex-petere	try, experience
	ex-plānare	having no share in
	ex-plērē -ēvisse -ētum	request, demand, desire
	ex-plētīvus -a -um	explain
	ex-plīcāre -uisse -itum	fill, complete, satisfy
	ex-plōrāre	expletive
	explōrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	extricate, unfold, explain
	ex-pōnere	reconnonitre, investigate
	ex-portāre	scout, spy
	ex-poscere	put out, put ashore, expose
	ex-pugnāre	export
	ex-pugnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	ask for, demand
	ex-quirere -sīssive -sītum	conquer
	exquisitūs -a -um	conquest
	ex-sanguis -e	ask about, examine
	ex-scindere	studied, meticulous
	exsecrandus -a -um	bloodless, lifeless
	ex-secrārī	demolish, destroy
	ex-sequī	accursed
	exsequiae -ae <i>fpl</i>	curse
	ex-silire -uisse	pursue, go on, execute
	exsilium -ī <i>n</i>	funeral
	ex-sistere -stītisse	jump up
	ex-solvēre	exile
	ex-spectāre	appear, arise
	exspectatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	set free, release
	ex-spīrāre	wait (for), expect
	ex-stimulāre	expectation
	ex-stinguerē -stīnxisse	breathe one's last, die
	-stīnxūtum	stir up, incite
	ex-struere	extinguish, put out, kill
	ex-sul -is <i>m/f</i>	annihilate
	exsulāre	erect, build
	ex-sultāre	banished person, exile
	ex-suscitāre	live in exile
	exemplō	rejoice greatly, exult
	ex-tendēre -disse -tum	rouse, kindle
	exter -era -erum	at once
	externus -a -um	stretch out, extend
	ex-terrēre	external, foreign
	extimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	external, extraneous
	ex-tollere	scare, terrify
	ex-torris -e	outermost, farthest
	extrā prp +acc, adv	raise, praise, extol
	ex-trahere	exiled, banished
	extrāneus -a -um	outside
	extrēmūs -a -um <i>sup</i>	pull out, extract
	ex-uere -uisse -ūtum	foreign, stranger
	ex-ūrēre	outermost, utmost, last, <i>n</i> end, utmost danger
	exustiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	take off, deprive of
	exuviae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	burn up
		confagation
		clothing, armor

F		
faber -bri <i>m</i>	artisan, smith	report, propose
fabricare	forge, build, construct	of iron, iron-
fābula -ae <i>f</i>	story, fable, play	iron, steel, sword
fābulārī	talk, chat	fertile
fābulōsus -a -um	fabulous, celebrated	wild
facere -iō fēcisse factum	make, do, cause esteem,	hot, boiling, ardent
facere +gen	value	boil, seethe, swarm
facessere	go away, be off	tired, weary
faciēs -ēi <i>f</i>	appearance, form, face	hasten, hurry
facile <i>adv</i> , sup -illimē	easily, readily	holiday, festival
facilis -e, sup -illimus	easy, complaisant	fetial
facilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	ease, complaisance	having young
facinus -oris <i>n</i>	deed, act, misdeed	
factiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	party, faction	
factiosus -a -um	factious, scheming	earthen, earthenware-
factum -i <i>n</i>	deed, act	untrue, made up
factus -a -um	wrought	faithful, loyal
facultās -ātis <i>f</i>	possibility, pl resources	trust, rely on
factundus -a -um	eloquent	trust, faith, loyalty,
fallāx -acis <i>adi</i>	deceitful	promise
fallere feffelisse falsum	deceive, fail to keep	lyre
falsus -a -um, <i>adv</i> -ō	false, deceived, wrong	lyre-player
falx -cis <i>f</i>	sickle	trust, confidence
fāma -ae <i>f</i>	rumor, reputation	faithful, reliable
famēs -is <i>f</i>	hunger, famine	be made, be done, beome,
familia -ae <i>f</i>	household, family, slaves	happen, result
familīarīs -e	intimate, m close friend	fix, fasten, pierce
farmula -ae <i>f</i>	servant-girl, maid	form, appearance
farmulus -i <i>m</i>	servant, slave	daughter
fānum -i <i>n</i>	shrine, consecrated spot	little daughter
fāri	speak	little son
fās <i>n</i> <i>indēcl</i>	divine law, right	son
fās est	it is right, it is allowed	thread, fillet
fascēs -ium <i>m</i> <i>pl</i>	bundle of rods, fasces	form, make up, invent
fāsti -ōrum <i>m</i> <i>pl</i>	list of festivals, calendar	limit, finish, delimit
fāstus -a -um: diēs fāstus	court-day, workday	boundary, end, pl territory
fātālis -e	fateful, destined	adjacent, neighboring
fatēri fassum	admit, confess, profess	support, strength
fātigāre	tire out, weary, worry	reinforce, strengthen
fātūm -i <i>n</i>	fate, destiny, death	stability, firmness
fauces -ium <i>f</i> <i>pl</i>	pass, defile	strong, stable, firm
faustus -a -um	fortunate, favorable	public treasury
fautor -ōris <i>m</i>	supporter	demand insistently
favēre fāvissē +dat	favor, support	disgraceful
favor -ōris <i>m</i>	goodwill, favor	disgrace
fax facis <i>f</i>	torch	burn
Februārius -i (mēnsis)	February	flamen (priest)
fēlicitās -ātis <i>f</i>	good fortune, luck	flame
fēlix -icis <i>adi</i>	fortunate, propitious	blow
fēmina -ae <i>f</i>	woman	blowing, breeze
fenestra -ae <i>f</i>	window	plaintive
fera -ae <i>f</i>	wild animal	bend, turn
ferē	about, almost, usually	cry, weep (for)
feriae -ae <i>f</i> <i>pl</i>	festival days, holidays	weeping
feriātus -a -um	keeping holiday	bloom, flourish
ferīre	strike, hit, kill	flower
fermē	about, almost	wave
ferōcītās -ātis <i>f</i>	fierceness, ferocity	flow
ferōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	fierce, ferocious	river
ferrātus -a -um	tipped with iron	river
ferre tulisse lātum	carry, bring, bear, endure,	brazier
		hearth
		federated, allied

foeditās -ātis <i>f</i>	ugliness, shame	funditus <i>adv</i>	to the bottom, utterly
foedus -a -um	ugly, hideous, shameful	fundus -ī <i>m</i>	bottom
foedus -eris <i>n</i>	treaty	fūnestus -a -um	grievous, sinister
folium -ī <i>n</i>	leaf	fungi fūctum +abl	discharge, complete
fōns fontis <i>m</i>	spring, source	vitā fungī	die
forās <i>adv</i>	out	fūnis -is <i>m</i>	rope
fore īnfut < esse	seats (in the circus)	fūnus -eris <i>n</i>	funeral, death
forī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	leaf of a door, door	fūr -is <i>m</i>	thief
foris -is <i>f</i>	outside, out of doors	furca -ae <i>f</i>	fork, forked frame
foris <i>adv</i>	form, shape, beauty	furere	be mad, rage, rave
forma -ae <i>f</i>	dread, terror	fūrōr -ōris <i>m</i>	madness
formidō -inis <i>f</i>	beautiful	fūrtum -ī <i>n</i>	theft
formōsus -a -um	terms, formula	futūrus -a -um (v. esse)	future
formula -ae <i>f</i>	perhaps, maybe	(tempus) futūrum	future
forsitan/forsan	perhaps, maybe		
fortasse	perhaps, maybe		
forte <i>adv</i>	by chance	G	
fortis -e	strong, brave	gallus -ī <i>m</i>	cock, rooster
fortitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	strength, bravery	gaudēre gavīsum esse	be glad, be pleased
fortuitō <i>adv</i>	by chance, fortuitously	gaudium -ī <i>n</i>	joy, delight
fortūna -ae <i>f</i>	fortune	gaza -ae <i>f</i>	treasure
fortūnātus -a -um	fortunate	gemellus -ī <i>m</i>	twin
forum -ī <i>n</i>	square	gemere -uisse -itum	groan (for)
fossa -ae <i>f</i>	ditch, trench	geminārē	double
fragilis -e	fragile, frail	geminus -a -um	twin
fragmentum -ī <i>n</i>	fragment, piece	gemitus -ūs <i>m</i>	groaning
fragor -ōris <i>m</i>	crash	gemma -ae <i>f</i>	precious stone, jewel
frangere frēgisse frāctum	break, shatter	gemmātūs -a -um	set with a jewel
frāter -tris <i>m</i>	brother	gena -ae <i>f</i>	cheek
fraus -audis <i>f</i>	deceit, guile	generārē	son-in-law
fremere -uisse	growl	generōs -a -um	beget, produce
fremitus -ūs <i>m</i>	rumble, growl	genetrix -icis <i>f</i>	noble
frendere	gnash one's teeth	genialis -e	mother
frequēns -entis <i>adi</i>	numerous, frequent	genitor -ōris <i>m</i>	marriage-, conjugal
fretum -ī <i>n</i>	strait	gēns gentis <i>f</i>	father
frētus -e -am +abl	relying on, confident of	genū -ūs <i>n</i>	people, race, family
frigēre	be cold	genus -eris <i>n</i>	knee
frigidus -a -um	cold, chilly, cool	gerere gessisse gestum	kind, sort, race, gender
frīgus -oris <i>n</i>	cold		human race, mankind
frōns -ondis <i>f</i>	foliage, leaves	gestārē	carry, bear, carry on, do,
frōns -ontis <i>f</i>	forehead, brow, front	gignere genuisse genitum	act as, <i>pass</i> go on
frūctus -ūs <i>m</i>	produce, fruit	glaciēs -ēi <i>f</i>	carry
frūgēs -um <i>fpl</i>	fruit, crops	gladiātor -ōris <i>m</i>	beget, create, bear
frui +abl	enjoy	gladiātōrius -a -um	ice
frūmentārius -a -um	corn-	gladiūs -ī <i>m</i>	gladiator
frūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	corn, grain	globōsus -a -um	sword
frūstrā	in vain	globus -ī <i>m</i>	spherical, round
frūstrārī	deceive	glōria -ae <i>f</i>	globe, sphere, ball, band
fuga -ae <i>f</i>	flight	glōriārī	glory
fugāre	put to flight, rout	glōriōsūs -a -um	boast
fugere -iō fūgisse	run away, flee	gnāvus -a -um	glorious, boastful
fugitūvus -a -um	runaway	gracilis -e, sup gracillimus	diligent, active
fulcīre -sisse -tum	hold up, support	gracilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	slender, slim
fulgēre -sisse	flash, gleam	gradī -ior gressum	slenderness, thinness
fulgor -ōris <i>m</i>	flash	gradus -ūs <i>m</i>	walk, proceed
fulgor -uris <i>n</i>	flash of lightning	Graecus -a -um	step, degree
fulmen -inis <i>n</i>	flash of lightning	grammatica -ae <i>f</i>	Greek
fūmus -ī <i>m</i>	smoke	grammaticus -a -um	grammar
funda -ae <i>f</i>	sling	grandāevus -a -um	grammatical
fundēmentum -ī <i>n</i>	foundation	grandis -e	aged
fundere fūdissē fūsum	pour, shed, rout	grandō -inis <i>f</i>	big, large
funditor -ōris <i>m</i>	slinger		hail

grātēs <i>fpl</i>	thanks	honor <i>v.</i> honōs	honor
grātia <i>-ae f</i>	favor, goodwill, popularity, gratitude	honōrare	honorable
grātiā (<i>meā</i>) <i>+gen</i>	for the sake of	honōrificus <i>-a -um</i>	honor, high office
grātiām habēre <i>+dat</i>	be grateful	honōs/honor <i>-ōris m</i>	hour
grātiās agere <i>+dat</i>	thank	hōra <i>-ae f</i>	dreadful
grātificāri <i>+dat</i>	oblige, gratify	horrendus <i>-a -um</i>	bristle, stand on end, shudder (at)
grātūtus <i>-a -um</i>	gratuitous, futile	horrēre	horrible, terrifying
grātūlāri <i>+dat</i>	congratulate	horribilis <i>-e</i>	dread, horror
grātūs <i>-a -um</i>	pleasing, grateful	horror <i>-ōris m</i>	encourage, urge
gravidus <i>-a -um</i>	pregnant, laden	hortārī	garden
gravis <i>-e</i>	heavy, grave, low	hortus <i>-i m</i>	guest, guest-friend
gravitās <i>-ātis f</i>	weight, gravity, dignity	hospiēs <i>-itis m</i>	(female) guest, stranger
gremium <i>-ī n</i>	lap	hospiṭā <i>-ae f</i>	hospitable, guest-
grex <i>-egis m</i>	flock, herd, band	hospiṭūm <i>-ī n</i>	guest friendship/house
gubernārē	steer, govern	hostiā <i>-ae f</i>	sacrificial animal
gubernātōr <i>-ōris m</i>	steersman	hostiliā <i>-e</i>	enemy-, hostile
gurges <i>-itīs m</i>	whirlpool, flood	hostis <i>-is m</i>	enemy
gustārē	taste	hūc	here, to this place
 H		hūmānitās <i>-ātis f</i>	human feeling, culture
habēre	have, hold, make, regard	hūmānus <i>-a -um</i>	human
sē habēre <i>+adv</i>	get on, be	humī loc	on the ground
habilis <i>-e</i>	fit, appropriate	humilis <i>-e, sup -illimus</i>	low, humble, lowly
habitābilis <i>-e</i>	inhabitable	humus <i>-i f</i>	ground, earth
habitārē	dwell, live, inhabit	 I	
habitūs <i>-ūs m</i>	state, condition	iacere <i>-iō iēcisse iactum</i>	throw, hurl, utter, lay
hāc <i>adv</i>	this way	iactārē	lie
haerērē <i>-sisse -sum</i>	stick, cling	iactūrā <i>-ae f</i>	throw, toss, hurl, utter
haesitārē	hesitate, be uncertain	iaculārī	throwing away, loss
hasta <i>-ae f</i>	lance	iaculum <i>-i n</i>	throw (the javelin)
haud	not	iam	now, already
haud-quāquam	by no means	iambus <i>-ī m</i>	iamb (—)
haurīrē <i>-sisse -stum</i>	draw, bail, drink, engulf	iānitor <i>-ōris m</i>	doorkeeper
hebes <i>-etis</i>	dull, blunt	iānua <i>-ae f</i>	door
heia	ah! come on!	iānuārīus <i>-i (mēnsis)</i>	January
hendeca-syllabus <i>-a -um</i>	of eleven syllables	ibi	there
herba <i>-ae f</i>	grass, herb	ibi-dēm	in the same place
hercule	by Hercules! really	icere <i>icisse ictum</i>	strike, make, conclude
hērēdātīrius <i>-a -um</i>	inherited, hereditary	-icere <i>-iō -iēcisse -iectum</i>	
hērēditās <i>-ātis f</i>	inheritance	ictus <i>-ūs m</i>	stroke, blow
hērēs <i>-ēdis m</i>	heir	idēm <i>eadem idem</i>	the same
herī	yesterday	identidēm	repeatedly
hesternus <i>-a -um</i>	of yesterday	id-eō	for that reason
heu	o! alas!	idōneus <i>-a -um</i>	fit, suitable, capable
heus	hey! hello!	idūs <i>-uum f pl</i>	the 13th/15th (of the month)
hexa-meter <i>-trī m</i>	hexameter	iecur <i>-ōris n</i>	liver
hibern(ā)cūla <i>-ōrum n pl</i>	winter camp/quarters	igitur	therefore, then, so
hibernārē	spend the winter	ignārūs <i>-a -um</i>	ignorant, unaware
hibernus <i>-a -um</i>	winter-, of winter	ignāvīa <i>-ae f</i>	idleness, cowardice
hic haec hoc	this	ignis <i>-is m</i>	fire
hic	here	ignōbilis <i>-e</i>	unknown, of low birth
hiems <i>-mis f</i>	winter	ignōminīosūs <i>-a -um</i>	disgraceful
hinc	from here, hence	ignōrārē	not know
historia <i>-ae f</i>	account, story, history	ignōscere <i>-ōvisse +dat</i>	forgive
historicūs <i>-ī m</i>	historian	ignōtūs <i>-a -um</i>	unknown
hodiē	today	īlicō	at once
hodiernus <i>-a -um</i>	today's, of today	il-lacrimārē <i>+dat</i>	weep over
holus <i>-eris n</i>	vegetable	ille <i>-a -ud</i>	that, the one, he
homō <i>-inis m</i>	human being, person	illecebra <i>-ae f</i>	attraction, allurement
honestās <i>-ātis f</i>	honesty, virtue		
honestus <i>-a -um</i>	honorable, <i>n</i> virtue		

illic	there	ex/dē imprōvīsō	unexpectedly, suddenly
il-licere -iō -ēxisse -ectum	entice, attract	im-prūdēns -entis <i>adi</i>	unwise, incautious
illinc	from there	im-prudēns -entis <i>adi</i>	shameless, impudent
illūc	there, thither	impudentia -ae <i>f</i>	shamelessness
il-lūcēscere -lūxisse	dawn, grow light	im-pudicus -a -um	unchaste, immoral
il-lūdere	make game of, fool	im-pugnāre	attack, oppose
illūstrāre	illuminate, make clear	impulsus -ūs <i>m</i>	impact, impulse
illūstris -e	brilliant, illustrious	impūne	with impunity
imāgō -inis <i>f</i>	picture, portrait, vision	impūnitās -ātis <i>f</i>	impunity, licence
imbecillus -a -um	weak	imūs -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest
im-bellis -e	unwarlike, cowardly	in prp +abl	in, on, at
imber -bris <i>m</i>	rain, shower	prp +acc	into, on (to), against
imitārī	imitate	in-ambulāre	walk up and down
im-mānis -e	savage, fierce	in-anūmīs -a -um	lifeless, inanimate
im-mānitās -ātis <i>f</i>	brutality, fierceness	inānis -e	empty, gaping
im-mātūrus -a -um	unripe, premature	in-auditūs -a -um	unheard (of)
im-memor -oris <i>adi</i> (+gen)	unmindful, forgetful (of)	in-calēscere -lūsisse	become heated
im-mēnsus -a -um	immeasurable, endless	in-cautūs -a -um	inautious, unsuspecting
im-minērē +dat	overhang, be imminent	in-cēdere	walk, advance, occur
im-minērē	make smaller, reduce	in-cēdere -disse -ēnsum	set on fire, inflame
im-miscērē : sē i. (+dat)	mingle, merge (into)	incendīum -i <i>n</i>	fire, conflagration
im-mittērē	send in, send (into)	inceptūm -i <i>n</i>	undertaking, enterprise
immō	no, on the contrary	in-certūs -a -um	uncertain
im-nōbilis -e	immovable, motionless	in-cidēre -disse	occur, present itself
im-molārē	sacrifice, immolate	in-cidēre -disse -sum	cut
im-mortālīs -e	immortal	in-cipērē -iō coepisse	begin
im-mūnis -e (+abl)	exempt (from), tax-free	in-citārē	set in motion, stir up
im-pār -aris <i>adi</i>	unequal	incitātūs -a -um	fast-moving, rapid
im-partīrē	give a share of, impart	in-clāmārē	shout (at)
im-patiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	not enduring, impatient	in-clīnārē	turn, bend, incline
im-patiētā -ae <i>f</i>	impatience	in-clūdērē -sisse -sum	shut up
im-pavidūs -a -um	fearless	in-clūtūs -a -um	famous
im-pedimentū -i <i>n</i>	obstacle	in-cognītūs -a -um	unknown
impēdīrē	impede, obstruct	incohārē	start work on, begin
impēditūs -a -um	obstructed, encumbered	incola -ae m/f	inhabitant
im-pellērē	strike, drive, compel	in-colērē	inhabit
im-pendērē +dat	impend, threaten	in-columīs -e	unharmed, safe, intact
impēnsa -ae <i>f</i>	cost, expenditure	in-columītās -ātis <i>f</i>	safety
imperārē (+dat)	command, order, levy,	in-commōdūm -i <i>n</i>	disadvantage, misfortune
	requisition, rule	in-conditūs -a -um	unpolished, rough
imperātor -ōris <i>m</i>	general, emperor	in-cōspectūs -a -um	unfounded
imperātōrius -a -um	of a general	in-cōsultūs -a -um	thoughtless, rash
im-perfēctūs -a -um	unfinished	in-crēdibilis -e	incredible, unbelievable
imperitārē (+dat)	govern, be in command	in-crepārē -uisse -itum	rattle, clash, scold
imperitā -ae <i>f</i>	inexperience, ignorance	in-crēscērē	grow, increase
im-peritūs -a -um	unskilled, ignorant	in-cultūs -a -um	uncultivated, untilled
imperīum -i <i>n</i>	command, empire	in-cumbērē -cubuisse	lie down on
im-pertīrē	give a share of, impart	in-cumbērē ad/in	apply/devote oneself to
impeatrārē	obtain (by request)	in-currērē -rrisse -rsrum	rush in, make an inroad
impētūs -ūs <i>m</i>	onset, attack, charge	in-cursiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	incursion, inroad
im-piger -gra -grum	active, industrious	in-cūsārē	reproach, accuse
im-pius -a -um	impious	inde	from there, thence(forth)
im-plērē -ēvisse -ētūm	fill, fulfill, achieve	in-dēmnātūs -a -um	uncondemned
im-plicārē -uisse -itum	enfold	index-icis <i>m</i>	list, catalog
im-plōrārē	beseech, implore	in-dicārē	make known, declare
implūvium -i <i>n</i>	water basin	in-dicērē	notify, declare
im-pōnērē	place (in/on), put	indictūm -i <i>n</i>	information, disclosure
im-praesēntārūm	at the present moment	indigērē	be without, lack
im-primērē -pressissē	press (into), stamp, im-	indignārī	resent, be indignant
-pressum	press	indignātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	indignation, resentment
im-probus -a -um	bad, wicked	indignātās -ātis <i>f</i>	indignity, humiliation
im-prōvīsūs -a -um	unforeseen, unexpected		

in-dignus -a -um	unworthy, shameful	iniūriōsus -a -um	unjust, wrongful
in-doctus -a -um	ignorant	in-iussū +gen	without orders
indolēs -is f	character, nature	in-iūstus -a -um	unjust, unfair
in-dūcere	lead, bring (in), introduce	in-nocēns -entis adi	innocent, blameless
induere -uisse -ūtum	put on (clothes)	innocentia -ae f	innocence, integrity
indūtus (+abl)	dressed (in)	in-numerābilis -e	countless, innumerable
industria -ae f	hard work, industry	inopia -ae f	lack, scarcity
industrius -a -um	diligent, industrious	inquit -iunt	(he/she) says/said
indūtiae -ae f pl	armistice, truce	inquam	I say
in-eluctābilis -e	inescapable, inevitable	in-quirere -sivisse -sītum	inquire, make inquiries
in-ermis -e	unarmed, defenceless	in-sānabilis -e	incurable
in-ers -ertis	inactive, idle	in-sānus -a -um	mad, insane
inertia -ae f	idleness, sloth	in-satiabilis -e	insatiable
in-esse	be (in)	in-sciēns -entis adi	not knowing, unaware
in-explorātō adv	without reconnoitering	in-scūs -a -um	not knowing, unaware
in-expugnābilis -e	impregnable	in-scrībere	write on, inscribe, entitle
in-exspectātus -a -um	unexpected	inscriptiō -ōnis f	inscription, title
in-fāmīs -e	disgraced	in-septūl -a -um	unburied
in-fandus -a -um	horrible	in-sequī	follow, pursue
infāns -antis m/f	little child, baby	in-sidēre -sēdīsse -sessum	occupy, settle, be fixed
in-fectus -a -um	unwrought, not effected	in-sidēre -sēdīsse	hold, occupy, be seated
in-felix -icis adi	unlucky, unfortunate	in-sidiae -ārum f pl	ambush, plot, wiles
in-fensus -a -um	hostile	in-sidiārī (+dat)	lie in wait, lie in ambush
inferior -ius comp	lower, inferior	in-sidiātor -ōris m	waylayer, bandit
infernus -a -um	of the underworld	insigne -is n	mark, token, symbol
in-ferre in-tulisse il-lātum	bring (in), cause, inflict	in-signis -e	noted, remarkable
inferus -a -um	lower	in-sistere -stītisse	stand (on)
İnfērī -ōrum m pl	the underworld	in-solēns -entis adi	haughty, arrogant
infestārē	make unsafe, infest	in-solēntia -ae f	arrogance
infestus -a -um	unsafe, infested, hostile	in-solitus -a -um	unusual, unwonted
in-fidus -a -um	faithless	in-sōns -ontis adi	innocent
in-figere	fix, fasten	in-spērātūs -a -um	unhoped for, unexpected
in-finītus -a -um sup	lowest, the bottom of	in-spīcere	examine, inspect
in-finītus -a -um	unlimited, infinite	in-stārē	press, urge, insist
infirmārē	weaken, refute, annul	in-staurārē	renew
infirmātō -ōnis f	invalidation, rebuttal	instigārē	incite, urge
infirmātās -ātis f	weakness	instinctus -a -um	roused
in-firmus -a -um	weak	in-stituere -uisse -ūtum	set up, establish, start, appoint, train, instruct
in-fitārī	deny	institūtūm -i n	practice, custom, usage
in-flammārē	kindle, inflame	in-struere	draw up, arrange, equip
in-flārē	inflate, puff up, elate	instrūmentūm -i n	tool(s), instrument
in-flectere	bend, turn, inflect	in-suēscere -ēvīsse -ētum	become accustomed
in-fluere	flow into	insula -ae f	island
in-formis -e	unshapely, ugly	in-super	in addition
infrā prp +acc, adv	below	in-supēr habēre	overlook, neglect
in-fringere -frēgisse	break, crush	in-tāctūs -a -um	untouched, uninjured
-fāctum		integer -gra -grum	intact, unhurt, blameless
in-gemēscere -muīsse	groan, moan	intel-legere -lēxisse	understand, realize
ingenium -i n	nature, character	in-tendēre -disse -tum	strain, direct, strive
ingēns -entis adi	huge, vast	intentiō -ōnis f	charge, accusation
in-grātūs -a -um	ungrateful	intēntus -a -um	intent, attentive
in-gredi -ior -gressum	enter, begin, walk	inter prp +acc	between, among, during
in-hospitālis -e	inhospitable	inter sē	(with) one another
in-hūmānus -a -um	inhuman	inter-cēdere	intervene, intercede
in-icrē	throw/lay on, instil	inter-clūdēre -sisse -sum	cut off, block
in-imicūs -ī m	(personal) enemy	inter-diū	by day
in-imimicūs -a -um	unfriendly	inter-dūm	now and then
in-iquitās -ātis f	unfairness	inter-eā	meanwhile
in-īquus -a -um	uneven, unfair	inter-esse	be between
in-īrē -ēō -iisse -ītum	enter (upon), begin		
initiūm -i n	beginning		
iniūrīa -ae f	injustice, wrong		

interesse +dat	attend, take part in	is ea id	he, she, it, that
interest	it matters	iste -a -ud	this, that (of yours)
inter-ficere	kill	ita	so, in such a way
inter-icere	place between, insert, add	ita-que	therefore
interiectus	situated between	item	likewise, also
interiectis... (<i>abl</i>)	after..., at the end of...	iter itineris <i>n</i>	journey, march, way
interim	meanwhile	iteräre	repeat, renew
inter-imere -ēmisse	kill	iterum	again, a second time
-ēmptum		iubēre iussisse iussum	order, tell
interior -ius <i>comp</i>	interior, inner (part of)	iūcundus -a -um	pleasant, delightful
inter-ire -eō -iisse	die, perish	iūdex -icis <i>m</i>	judge
interitus -ūs <i>m</i>	death	iūdicāre	judge, try, decide
inter-mittere	interrupt, discontinue	iūdicatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	point at issue
interniciō -onis <i>f</i>	annihilation, massacre	iūdiciō -ī n	judgement, trial, court
internus -a -um	inner, internal	iugālis -e	marriage-, conjugal
inter-pellāre	interrupt	iūgerum -ī n	area of ±2500 m ²
inter-pōnere	place between	iugulāre	kill, slaughter
inter-rēgnum -ī <i>n</i>	interval between reigns	iugulum -ī <i>n</i>	throat
inter-rēx -rēgis <i>m</i>	intermediary regent	iūlius -ī (mēnsis)	yoke, ridge
inter-rogāre	ask, question	iūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	July
inter-rumpere	break up, cut, interrupt	iungere iūnxisse iūnctum	beast of burden/draught
inter-vällum -ī <i>n</i>	interval, space, distance	iūniōrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	join, combine, form
inter-venīre (+dat)	turn up, occur, disturb	iūniōrēs -ī (mēnsis)	younger men (17-45)
interventus -ūs <i>m</i>	arrival	iūrāre	June
intrā prp +acc	inside, within	iūs iūris <i>n</i>	swear
intrāre	enter	iūre	law, right, justice, court
intrō-dūcere	lead/bring in, introduce	iūrandum iūris -ī <i>n</i>	justly, rightly
intro-ire -eō -iisse -itum	go inside, enter	iussū abl +gen	oath
intuērī	look at, watch	iūsta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	by order of
intus <i>adv</i>	inside	iūstitia -ae <i>f</i>	command, order
in-ultus -a -um	unavenged	iūstus -a -um	the last honors
in-ūtilis -e	useless	iuvāre iūvissē iūtum	justice
in-vädere -sisse -sum	enter, attack, invade	iūvenālis -e	just, fair, due, proper
in-validus -a -um	infirm, weak	iūvenācūs -ī <i>m</i>	help, delight
in-vehēre	import, <i>pass</i> ride in	iūvenālis -e	youthful
invechī in	attack in words, inveigh	iūvenācūs -ī <i>m</i>	young bull
in-venīre	find, meet, devise, invent	iūvenālis -e	youthful
inventiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	art of devising arguments	iūvenācūs -ī <i>m</i>	young man
in-vestigāre	inquire into, investigate	iūventā -ae <i>f</i>	youth
in-veterāscere -rāvisse	grow old, become fixed	iūventūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	youth, young men
in-vicem	mutually, one another	iūxtā prp +acc, <i>adv</i>	by, next to, after, alike
in-victus -a -um	unconquered, invincible		
in-vidēre +dat	envy, grudge		
invidia -ae <i>f</i>	envy, ill will, dislike		
in-violātūs -a -um	unhurt		
in-visere	go to see		
invisus -a -um	odious, disliked		
invitāre	invite, entertain		
invitūs -a -um	unwilling, against ...'s will		
in-viūs -a -um	trackless, impassable		
in-vocāre	call upon, invoke		
iocōsus -a -um	humorous, funny		
ipse -a -um	himself, that very		
īra -ae <i>f</i>	anger		
īrascī	be angry		
īrātūs -a -um	angry		
īre eō iisse itum	go		
irritāre	excite, stimulate		
ir-ritūs -a -um	invalid, ineffectual		
ir-ruere	rush in, charge		
ir-rumpere	break, force one's way		
irruptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	violent entry, assault		

K

kalendae -ārum *f pl*
kalendārium -ī *n*

the 1st (of the month)
calendar

L

labefactāre	shake, undermine
lābēs -is <i>f</i>	stain, disgrace
lābī lāpsum	slip, drop, fall
labor -ōris <i>m</i>	work, toil
labōrāre	work, take trouble, suffer
labōriōsus -a -um	hard, laborious
labrum -ī <i>n</i>	lip
labyrinthus -ī <i>m</i>	labyrinth
lac lactis <i>n</i>	milk
lacerāre	tear
lacertus -ī <i>m</i>	(upper) arm
lacessere -īvisse -itum	challenge, provoke
lacrima -ae <i>f</i>	tear
lacrimābilis -e	mournful, pitiful
lacrimāre	shed tears, weep

lacrimōsus -a -um	tearful, sad	liberāre	free, set free, deliver
lacteus -a -um	milky	liberātor -ōris <i>m</i>	deliverer, liberator
lacus -ūs <i>m</i>	lake	libēre: libet (+dat)	it pleases
laedere -sisse -sum	injure, hurt	liberi -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	children
laetāri	rejoice, be glad	libertās -ātis <i>f</i>	freedom, liberty
laetitia -ae <i>f</i>	joy	libertinus -ī <i>m</i>	freedman
laetus -a -um	glad, happy	libidō -inis <i>f</i>	desire, lust
laevus -a -um	left, <i>f</i> the left (hand)	libra -ae <i>f</i>	balance, pound (327 g)
lambere -bisce	lick, wash	licentia -ae <i>f</i>	wantonness, licence
lämentatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	wailing, lamentation	licēre: licet +dat	it is allowed, one may
lāna -ae <i>f</i>	wool, wool spinning	lictor -ōris <i>m</i>	lictor
lancea -ae <i>f</i>	lance, spear	ligāre	bind
laniäre	tear	ligneus -a -um	wooden
lapideus -a -um	of stone, stone-	lignum -ī <i>n</i>	wood
lapis -idis <i>m</i>	stone, milestone	liliū -ī <i>n</i>	lily
laqueus -ī <i>m</i>	loop, noose	limen -inis <i>n</i>	threshold
largīr	give generously	limes -itīs <i>m</i>	path, track
largitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	largesse, bribery	limus -ī <i>m</i>	mud
largitor -ōris <i>m</i>	who gives generously	linea -ae <i>f</i>	string, line
largus -a -um	generous	lingua -ae <i>f</i>	tongue, language
lascīvia -ae <i>f</i>	wantonness	linquere liquisse lictum	leave
latebra -ae <i>f</i>	hiding-place	linter -tris <i>m</i>	small boat
later -eris <i>m</i>	brick	līs lītis <i>f</i>	dispute, lawsuit
latēre	be hidden, hide	littera -ae <i>f</i>	letter
latericius -a -um	of brick	lītus -oris <i>n</i>	beach, shore
Latīnus -a -um	Latin	lītūs -ī <i>m</i>	augur's staff, trumpet
lätrāre	bark	loca -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	regions, parts
latrō -ōnis <i>m</i>	brigand, robber	locāre	place
latrōcīnum -ī <i>n</i>	robbery	locuplēs -ētis <i>adi</i>	rich, wealthy
latus -eris <i>n</i>	side, flank	locuplētāre	enrich
lātūs -a -um	broad, wide	locus -ī <i>m</i> (<i>pl</i> -a -ōrum <i>n:</i> v. suprā)	place, position, rank, room, opportunity
laudāre	praise	longē	far, by far
laureātus -a -um	adorned with laurel	longinquitās -ātis <i>f</i>	remoteness
laurus -ī <i>f</i>	laurel	longinquus -a -um	remote
laus laudis <i>f</i>	praise, merit	longitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	length
lavāre lävisse lautum	wash, bathe	longus -a -um	long
laxāre	loose, untie, release	loquī locūtum	speak, talk
lectīca -ae <i>f</i>	litter, sedan	lūcēre lūxisse	shine
lectulus -ī <i>m</i>	(little) bed	lucerna -ae <i>f</i>	lamp
lectus -ī <i>m</i>	bed, couch	lucrum -ī <i>n</i>	profit, gain
lēctus -a -um	select, picked	luctāri	wrestle
lēgāre	bequeath, send, delegate	lūctus -ūs <i>m</i>	grief, mourning
lēgatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	embassy, deputation	lūcūs -ī <i>m</i>	sacred grove
lēgātūs -ī <i>m</i>	envoy, lieutenant, legate	lūdere -sissē -sum	play
legerē lēgīsse lēctum	read, choose, gather	lūdibrium -ī <i>n</i>	toy, laughing-stock
legiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	legion	lūdic(er) -cra -crum	of sport, of games
legiōnārius -a -um	legionary	lūdīcīrūs -ī <i>n</i>	show
lēgitimus -a -um	legal, lawful	lūdūs -ī <i>m</i>	play, game, school
lembus -ī <i>m</i>	small boat	lūgēre -xisse	mourn, grieve (over)
lēnire	placate, appease	lūgubris -e	sad, grievous
lēnis -e	gentle, mild	lūmēn -inis <i>n</i>	light
lēntus -a -um	slow	lūna -ae <i>f</i>	moon
leō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lion	lūnāris -e	of the moon, lunar
levāre	lift, raise	lupa -ae <i>f</i>	she-wolf
levīs -e	light, slight	lupus -ī <i>m</i>	wolf
lēx lēgis <i>f</i>	law, condition, term	lūstrāre	irradiate, purify, survey
libāre	make a libation, pour	lūstrum -ī <i>n</i>	ceremony of purification
libellus -ī <i>m</i>	little book	lūx lūcis <i>f</i>	light, daylight
libēns -entis <i>adi</i>	willing, glad	luxuria -ae <i>f</i>	extravagance, luxury
libenter	with pleasure, gladly	luxuriārī -ūs <i>m</i>	revel, live in luxury
liber -bri <i>m</i>	book	luxus -ūs <i>m</i>	extravagance, luxury
liber -era -erum	free		

M		
māceria -ae <i>f</i>	stone wall, garden wall	medērī +dat
māchina -ae <i>f</i>	machine	medicus -i <i>m</i>
māchinārī	devise, plot	mediocris -e
macte virtūte (estō)	well done! bravo!	meditārī
macula -ae <i>f</i>	stain, blemish	meditātō -ōnis <i>f</i>
maculārē	stain, defile	medium -i <i>n</i>
maerēre	grieve	medius -a -um
maeror -ōris <i>m</i>	grief	meherc(u)le
maestitia -ae <i>f</i>	sadness, sorrow	mel mellis <i>n</i>
maestus -a -um	sad, sorrowful	melior -ius <i>comp</i>
magis	more	melius <i>adv</i>
magister -trī <i>m</i>	schoolmaster, teacher	mellitus -a -um
magister equitum	master of the horse	membrum -i <i>n</i>
magistrātus -ūs <i>m</i>	office, magistrate	mementō -tōte <i>imp</i>
magnificēntia -ae <i>f</i>	magnificence	mē-met
magnificus -a -um	magnificent, splendid	meminisse +gen/acc
magnitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	size, greatness	memor -ōris adi (+gen)
magnus -a -um	big, large, great	memorābilis -e
māior -ius <i>comp</i>	bigger, greater, older	memorārē
māiores -um <i>mpl</i>	ancestors	memoria -ae <i>f</i>
Māius -i (mēnsis)	May	m.ae trādere/mandāre
male <i>adv</i>	badly, ill	post hominum m.am
male-dicere +dat	abuse, insult	mendūm -i <i>n</i>
maleficium -i <i>n</i>	evil deed, crime	mēns mentis <i>f</i>
malitia -ae <i>f</i>	wickedness	mēnsa -ae <i>f</i>
mällē māluisse	prefer	mēnsa secunda
malum -i <i>n</i>	evil, trouble, harm	mēnsis -is <i>m</i>
mālum -i <i>n</i>	apple	mentiō -ōnis <i>f</i>
malus -a -um	bad, wicked, evil	mentīrī
mamma -ae <i>f</i>	mummy	mercārī
mānārē	flow, be wet, drip	mercātor -ōris <i>m</i>
mandārē	assign, order	mercātōrius -a -um
mandātum -i <i>n</i>	order	mercātūra -ae <i>f</i>
mānē indēcl <i>n, adv</i>	morning, in the morning	mercātūs -ūs <i>m</i>
manērē mānsisse	remain, stay	mercēs -ēdis <i>f</i>
Mānēs -ium <i>mpl</i>	Manes, spirits of the dead	merērē/-rī
manifēstus -a -um	flagrant, plain	bene m. dē
manipulus -i <i>m</i>	maniple	mergere -sisse -sum
mānsuētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	mildness, clemency	merīdiēs -ēi <i>m</i>
manus -ūs <i>f</i>	hand, power, force, troop	meritūm -i <i>n</i>
mare -is <i>n</i>	sea	meritus -a -um
margarita -ae <i>f</i>	pearl	merum -i <i>n</i>
maritimūs -a -um	sea-, coastal	merus -a -um
maritus -i <i>m</i>	husband	merx -rcis <i>f</i>
marmor -oris <i>n</i>	marble	metallūm -i <i>n</i>
marmoreus -a -um	made of marble, marble-	mētārī
Mārtius -i (mēnsis)	March	metere — messum
mātēr -trīs <i>f</i>	mother	mētīrī mēnsum
māteria -ae <i>f</i>	material, occasion	metuere -uisse
māternus -a -um	maternal	metus -ūs <i>m</i>
mātrimōnium -i <i>n</i>	matrimony, marriage	meus -a -um, voc mī
mātrōna -ae <i>f</i>	married woman	micārē
mātrōnālis -e	of a married woman	migrārē
mātūrārē	make haste, hurry	miles -ītis <i>m</i>
mātūrē	quickly, early	miliārium -īn <i>n</i>
mātūritās -ātis <i>f</i>	ripeness, maturity	militārē
mātūrus -a -um	ripe, mature, timely,early	militāris -e
mausōlēum -i <i>n</i>	mausoleum	militia -ae <i>f</i>
māximē	most, especially	militiae (<i>loc</i>)
māximus -a -um sup	biggest, greatest, oldest	mille, pl miliā -ium <i>n</i>
mecastor	by Castor!	minae -ārum <i>fpl</i>
		minārī
		heal, cure, remedy
		physician, doctor
		moderate, ordinary
		think about, contemplate
		reflection, practicing
		middle, centre
		mid, middle
		by Hercules!
		honey
		better
		better, rather
		sweet
		limb
		remember! don't forget!
		me, myself
		remember, recollect
		mindful, reminding
		memorable
		mention, speak (of)
		memory, record
		put on record
		in human memory
		mistake, error
		mind
		table
		dessert
		month
		mention, reference
		lie
		buy, purchase
		merchant
		merchant-
		trade, commerce
		market, fair
		wage, fee, rent
		earn, deserve
		behave well toward
		dip, plunge, sink
		midday, noon, south
		merit
		well-deserved
		neat wine
		pure, neat, undiluted
		commodity, pl goods
		metal
		measure off, lay out
		reap, harvest
		measure
		fear
		fear
		my, mine
		flicker, flash
		move, migrate
		soldier
		milestone
		serve as a soldier
		military
		military service
		in the field, in war
		thousand
		threats
		threaten

minimē	by no means, not at all	moribundus -a -um	dying
minimum <i>adv</i>	very little	mors mortis <i>f</i>	death
minimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	smallest, youngest	mortālis -e	mortal, human
minister -tri <i>m</i>	servant	mortuus -a -um (< morī)	dead
ministerium -i <i>n</i>	attendance	mōs mōris <i>m</i>	custom, usage, manner
ministra -ae <i>f</i>	female servant	mōtus -ūs <i>m</i>	movement, rising
mīnitāri	threaten	movēre mōvissē -tum	move, stir, ponder
minor -us <i>comp</i>	smaller, younger	mox	soon
minuere -uisse -ūtum	diminish, reduce	mūgīre	low, bellow
minus -ōris <i>n</i> , <i>adv</i>	less	mūlebris -e	of a woman
sī minus	if not	mūlier -eris <i>f</i>	woman
mīrabilis -e	marvelous, wonderful	mūltāre	punish
mīrabundus -a -um	wondering	mūlti -ae -a	many, a great many
mīraculum -i <i>n</i>	marvel	mūltitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	large number, multitude
mīrārī	wonder (at), be surprised	mūltō + <i>comp/sup</i>	much, by far
mīrus -a -um	surprising, strange	mūltum -i <i>n</i> , <i>adv</i>	much, a good deal
mīscēre -uisse mixtum	mix, mix up, stir up	mūltum diēi	late in the day
mīsellus -a -um	poor, wretched	mūltus -a -um	much, a good deal of
mīser -era -erum	unhappy, miserable	in/ad mūltam noctem	till late in the night
mīserābilis -e	pitiable	mūndus -i <i>m</i>	world, universe
mīserārī	feel sorry for, pity	mūndus -a -um	clean, neat
mīserātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	compassion, pity	mūnīmentum -i <i>n</i>	fortification
mīserērī + <i>gen</i>	feel pity for	mūnīre	fortify, guard, construct
mīseria -ae <i>f</i>	misfortune, misery	mūnītiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	fortification
mīsericordia -ae <i>f</i>	compassion, pity	mūnītūs -a -um	well fortified, secure
missile -is <i>n</i>	missile	mūnūs -eris <i>n</i>	gift, task, duty
mītigāre	soothe	mūrmur -uris <i>n</i>	mutter, murmur
mītis -e	gentle, mild, tame	mūrūs -i <i>m</i>	wall
mittēre misisse missum	send, throw	mūs mūris <i>m</i>	mouse
mōderārī	temper, moderate	Mūsa -ae <i>f</i>	Muse
mōderātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	moderation, restraint	mūtābilis -e	changeable
mōderātōr -ōris <i>m</i>	ruler	mūtāre	change, exchange
mōderātūs -a -um	restrained, moderate	mūtātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	change
mōdestia -ae <i>f</i>	restraint	mūtūs -a -um	dumb
mōdestus -a -um	restrained, modest	mūtūs -a -um	on loan
mōdīcus -a -um	moderate	mūtūm dare/sūmēre	lend/borrow
mōdius -i <i>m</i>	peck (8.75 l)		
mōdo	only, just		
modo... modo	now... now		
modus -i <i>m</i>	manner, way, measure,		
	size, amount, limit		
nūllō modō	by no means	N	
hūius/eius modī	of this/that kind	nam	for
moenia -iūm <i>n pl</i>	walls	-nam	... ever?
mōlēs -is <i>f</i>	mass, bulk, effort	namque	get, obtain, find, meet
mōlestus -a -um	troublesome	nancīsci nactum	
mōlestē patī/ferre	be annoyed (at)	nārē	swim
mōlīrī	labor, strive	nārrāre	relate, tell
mōllīre	make soft, soften	nārrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	narrative
mollis -e	soft	nāscī nātūm	be born
mōmentum -i <i>n</i>	moment	nāsus -i <i>m</i>	nose
monērē	remind, advise, warn	nātā -ae <i>f</i>	daughter
monitus -ūs <i>m</i>	advice, prompting	nātāre	swim
mōns montis <i>m</i>	mountain	nātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	people, nation
mōnstrāre	point out, show	nātū abl: mājor/minor <i>n.</i>	older/younger
mōnstrūm -i <i>n</i>	monster	nātūra -ae <i>f</i>	nature
monumentum -i <i>n</i>	memorial, monument	nātūrālis -e	natural, of nature
mora -ae <i>f</i>	delay	nātūs -a -um (< nāscī)	born
mōrārī	delay, stay, stop	XX annōs nātūs	20 years old
mōrbūs -i <i>m</i>	disease, illness	nātūs -i <i>m</i>	son
mōrdēre momordisse -sum	bite	naufragīum -i <i>n</i>	shipwreck
mōrī mortuum	die	nauta -ae <i>m</i>	sailor
		nautīcūs -a -um	nautical, naval
		nāvālīs -iūm <i>n pl</i>	dockyard
		nāvālīs -e	naval
		nāvīcula -ae <i>f</i>	boat

nāvīculārius -ī m	shipowner	nōbilitās -ātis f	renown, nobility, nobles
nāvīgāre	sail	nocēre +dat	harm, hurt
nāvīgātiō -ōnis f	sailing, voyage	noctū	by night, at night
nāvis -is f	ship	nocturnus -a -um	nocturnal, at night
-ne	...? if, whether	nōdūs -ī m	knot
nē	that not, lest, that	nōlī -ite imp (< nōlle) +īn/	don't...!
nē... quidem	not even	nōlle nōluisse	be unwilling, not want
nē multa	to be brief, in short	nōmen -inis n	name, fame, nation
nebula -ae f	mist, fog	nōmen dare	offer oneself, enroll
nec v. ne-que/nec		nōmināre	name, call
necāre	kill	nōn	not
nec-/neque-dum	and (/but) not yet	nōnae -ārum fpl	5th/7th (of the month)
necessārius a-um, adv -ō	necessary	nōnāgēsimus -a -um	ninetieth
necessāriūs -ī m	relative, friend	nōnāgintā	ninety
necessē est	it is necessary, one must	nōn-dum	not yet
necessitās -ātis f	need, necessity	nōn-genitī -ae -a	nine hundred
nectere -x(u)isse -xum	attach	nōn-ne	not?
ne-fandus -a -um	heinous	nōn-nihil	not a little, something
ne-fas indēcl n	impious act, crime	nōn-nūllī -ae -a	some, several
ne-fāstus -a -um: diēs n.	public holiday	nōn-numquam	sometimes
negāre	deny, say that... not	nōnūs -a -um	ninth
negitāre	deny repeatedly	nōs nōbis	we, us, ourselves
neglegēns -entis adi	careless	nōscere nōvisse	get to know, <i>perf</i> know
neglegere -ēxisse -ctum	neglect, disregard	nōscitāre	recognize
negōtiāri	do business, trade	noster -tra -trum	our, ours
negōtiātor -ōris m	trader	nostrūm gen	of us
negōtiūm -ī n	business, activity, affair	nota -ae f	mark, sign, slur
nēmō, acc -inem, dat -inī	no one, nobody	notāre	mark, note, censure
nepōs -ōtis m	grandson	Notus -ī m	south wind
nēquam adi indēcl	worthless, bad	nōtūs -a -um	known
sup nēquissimus		novellus -a -um	new, young
nē-quāquam	by no means, not at all	novem	nine
nē-que/nec	and/but not, nor, not	November -bris (mēnsis)	November
n. ... n.	neither... nor	nōvisse (< nōscere)	know
nē-quīquam	to no effect, in vain	nōvissimē	quite recently
nē-quīre -ēō -īvisse	be unable to	nōvissimus -a -um	last
nervus -ī m	sinew, muscle	nōvitās -ātis f	novelty, inexperience
nescio-quis	someone or other, some	novus -a -um	new, inexperienced
ne-scīre	not know	nox noctis f	night
neu v. nē-ve/neu		noxa -ae f	harm, guilt
neuter -tra -trum	neither	noxiūs -a -um	guilty
nē-ve/neu	and (that) not, nor	nūbere -psisse +dat	marry
n. ... n.	(that) neither... nor	nuptum dare	give in marriage
nex necis f	murder	nūbēs -is f	cloud
nī v. nisi		nūbilus -a -um	cloudy
nīdūs -ī m	nest	nūdāre	bare, leave unprotected
niger -gra -grum	black	nūdūs -a -um	naked, bare, unarmed
nīhil/nil	nothing, <i>adv</i> not at all	nūgæ -ārum fpl	idle talk, rubbish
nīhilō +comp	no, by no means	nūllus -a -um	no
nīhilō minus/sētius	none the less	num	...? if, whether
nībus -ī m	rain-cloud	nūmen -inis n	divine will
nī-mīrum adv	without doubt, evidently	nūmerāre	count
nīmis	too, too much	nūmerōsus -a -um	numerous, many
nīmīum -ī n, adv	too much, too	numerūs -ī m	number, class
nīmīus -a -um	too big	nūmmus -ī m	coin, sesterce
nīsi/nī	if not, except, but	nūmquām	never
nīti nīsum	exert oneself, strive	nūnc	now
nīti in	depend on	nūncupāre	designate, call
nīveus -a -um	snow-white	nūntia -ae f	messenger
nīx nīvis f	snow	nūntiāre	announce, report
nōbīlis -e	well known, famous	nūntiūs -ī m	messenger, message
nōbilitāre	make famous	nūper	recently

nupta -ae f	wife	occultus -a -um	hidden, secret
nuptiae -ärum f <i>pl</i>	wedding	occupāre	occupy, take possession of
nurus -üs f	daughter-in-law	oc-currere -rrisse +dat	meet
nusquam	nowhere	oc-cursāre	run to meet
nūtrīre	feed, suckle	ōceanus -i m	ocean
nūtrix -icis f	nurse	ocellus -i m	(little) eye
nūtūs -üs m	nod, gravitation	ōcissimē sup	most quickly
nux nucis f	nut	ōcius comp	more quickly
Nympha -ae f	nymph	octāvus -a -um	eighth
O		octēs	eight times
ō		octictingēti -ae -a	eight hundred
ob prp +acc	o!	octō	eight
ob-dūcere	on account of, before	Octōber -bris (mēnsis)	October
ob-equitāre	draw over (to cover)	octōgēsimus -a -um	eightieth
ob-icere	ride up to	octōgintā	eighty
ob-iectāre	place before, expose	oculus -i m	eye
ob-ire	expose	ōdisse	hate
ob-īre -eō -iisse -itum	meet, visit, go into, enter	ōdium -i n	hatred
	upon, set	odor -ōris m	smell
obitus -üs m	death	of-fendere -disse -ēnsum	come upon, find
ob-ligāre	bind	offensa -ae f	offence, resentment
obliquus -a -um	slanting, indirect	offensiō -ōnis f	setback, misfortune
oblivīō -ōnis f	oblivion	of-ferre ob-tulisse -lātum	offer, present
oblivīscī -lītum +gen/acc	forget	officium -i n	duty, task
ob-mütēscere -tuisse	become speechless	ōlim	once, long ago, one day
ob-nūbere	veil, cover	ōmen -inis n	omen, augury
ob-oedire +dat	obey	o-mittere	abandon, leave off/out
ob-orīrī	spring up	omnīnō	altogether
ob-rēpere	creep up, steal up	omnis -e	all, every
ob-rīgescere -guisse	become stiff	onerāre	load
ob-ruere -ruisse -rūtum	cover up, bury, crush	onrus -eris n	burden, load
obscūrare	obscure, darken	opācus -a -um	shady
obscūrus -a -um	dark, obscure, uncertain	opem -is -e acc gen abl	power, aid, assistance
ob-secundāre +dat	comply with, obey	opera -ae f	effort, pains, service
ob-sequī +dat	comply with, obey	operam dare (ut, +dat)	apply oneself
ob-servāre	observe, respect	operae nōn est (mihi)	(I) can't spare the time
obses -idis m	hostage	operārius -i m	labourer
ob-sidērē -sēdisse -sessum	besiege	operīre -uisse -rtum	cover
obsidiō -ōnis f	siege	opēs -um f <i>pl</i>	resources, wealth, power, influence
ob-sisterē -stītisse	resist	opifex -icis m	workman, artisan
ob-stāre	stand in the way	opīmus -a -um	rich
obstīnātus -a -um	stubborn, obstinate	opīnārī	think, believe
ob-struere	bar, block	opīniō -ōnis f	opinion, belief
ob-stupēscere -puisse	be stunned/astounded	opōrtēre : oporet	it is right, you should
ob-surdēscere -duisse	become deaf	opperīrī -rtum	wait (for), await
ob-temparē +dat	obey	oppidānī -ōrum m <i>pl</i>	townspeople
ob-testārī	beseach, implore	oppidum -i n	town
ob-tinērē -uisse -tentum	hold, gain, obtain	op-plēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill up, cover
ob-trectārē	criticize, disparage	op-pōnere	put in the way, oppose
ob-trectatiō -ōnis f	criticism, disparagement	opportunitātis -ātis f	convenience, advantage
ob-truncāre	slaughter, kill	opportūnus -a -um	convenient, exposed
ob-tūnsus -a -um	blunt, dull	op-primere -pressisse	press on, overwhelm
ob-venīrē	fall to the lot of	-pessum	
ob-viam īre (+dat)	(go to) meet, oppose	op-pugnārē	attack
obvius -a -um	coming to meet	op-pugnatiō -ōnis f	attack, assault
obvius esse/fieri +dat	meet	optārē	wish
occasiō -ōnis f	opportunity, chance	optimātēs -ium m <i>pl</i>	the nobles/conservatives
occāsus -üs m	setting	optimus -a -um sup	best, very good
occidēns -entis m	west	opulentia -ae f	sumptuousness
oc-cidēre -disse	fall, sink, set, die, end	opulentus -a -um	wealthy, powerful
oc-cidēre -disse -sum	kill	opus -eris n	work, task
occultāre	hide		

opus est	it is needed	pandere -disse passum	spread out
ōra -ae <i>f</i>	border, coast	pānis -is <i>m</i>	bread, loaf
ōräculum -ī <i>n</i>	oracle	papae!	hey!
ōräre	pray, beg	papäver -eris <i>m</i>	poppy
ōrätiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	speech	papýrus -i <i>f</i>	papyrus
ōrätor -ōris <i>m</i>	speaker, orator, envoy	pār paris <i>adi</i>	equal, adequate
ōrätorius -a -um	oratorical	paräre	prepare, provide, get
ōrätrix -icis <i>f</i>	female suppliant	parātus -a -um	ready
orbis -is <i>m</i>	circle, orbit, sphere	parcere pepercisse +dat	spare
orbis (terrārum)	the world	parēns -entis <i>m/f</i>	father,mother
orbitās -ātis <i>f</i>	loss of children/parents	parentēs -um <i>m pl</i>	parents
orbūs -a -um	childless, orphaned	parere -iō peperisse -tum	give birth to, lay, produce
ōrdināre	arrange, regulate	pärēre (+dat)	obey
ōrdīrī ōrsūm	begin (to speak)	paries -etis <i>m</i>	wall (of a house)
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	row, rank, order, class	pariter	equally, together
(ex) ōrdine	in order, in sequence	parricida -ae <i>m</i>	parricide
ōriēns -entis <i>m</i>	east	parricidium -i <i>n</i>	murder of near relation
ōrientalis -e	eastern	pars -rtis <i>f</i>	part, direction, party
ōrigō -inis <i>f</i>	beginnings, origin	particeps -ipis <i>adi</i> +gen	having a share in
ōrifī ortūm	rise, appear, spring	partim	in part, partly
ōrnāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	ornament, jewel	partim... partim/alii	some... others
ōrnāre	equip, adorn	partiri	share, divide, distribute
ōrnātus -a -um	ornate, distinguished	parturīre	be ready to give birth to
ortus -ūs <i>m</i>	rising, sunrise, origin	partus -ūs <i>m</i>	(giving) birth
os ossis <i>n</i>	bone	parum	too little, not quite
ōs ōris <i>n</i>	mouth, face	parum-per	for a short while
ōscitāre	gape, yawn	parvulus -a -um	little, tiny
ōsculārī	kiss	parvus -a -um	little, small
ōsculum -ī <i>n</i>	kiss	pāscere pāvisse pāstum	pasture, feed, feast
ostendere -disse	show, demonstrate	passer -eris <i>m</i>	sparrow
ostentāre	display ostentatiously	passim	far and wide,everywhere
ōstiārius -ī <i>m</i>	door-keeper, porter	passus -ūs <i>m</i>	pace (1.48 m)
ōstium -ī <i>n</i>	door, entrance	pāstiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	pasturage
ōtōsus -a -um	leisurely, idle	pāstor -ōris <i>m</i>	shepherd
ōtium -ī <i>n</i>	leisure, peace	pate-facere	open, reveal
ovāre	exult, rejoice	pate-fieri	be revealed
ovis -is <i>f</i>	sheep	patēns -entis <i>adi</i>	open
ōvum -ī <i>n</i>	egg	pater -tris <i>m</i>	father, <i>pl</i> senators
P		patēra -ae <i>f</i>	bowl
pābulārī	forage	patēre	be open, spread
pābulūm -ī <i>n</i>	fodder	paternus -a -um	of the father, paternal
pācāre	subdue	patēscere -tuisse	open
pacīscī pactum	contract/stipulate for	patī passum	suffer, bear, allow
pactō : quō pactō	how	aegrē/molestē patī	resent, be indignant
paelex -icis <i>f</i>	concubine	patiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	patient
paene	nearly, almost	patientia -ae <i>f</i>	forbearance, patience
paen-īnsula -ae <i>f</i>	peninsula	patrāre	carry through
paenitēre : p. et mē (+gen)	I regret/repent	patria -ae <i>f</i>	native country/town
pāgīna -ae <i>f</i>	page	patricius -a -um	patrician
palam	openly, publicly	patrīmōnium -ī <i>n</i>	patrimony, fortune
palam facere	make generally known	patrīus -a -um	of the father, paternal
pālārī	stray, be dispersed	patrōcīnum -ī <i>n</i>	protection, defence
pallēre	be pale	patrōnūs -i <i>m</i>	patron, pleader, advocate
pallēscere -luisse	grow pale	patruus -i <i>m</i>	father's brother, uncle
pallidus -a -um	pale	pauci -ae -a	few, a few
pallīum -ī <i>n</i>	cloak, mantle	paucitās -ātis <i>f</i>	small number, paucity
palma -ae <i>f</i>	palm, hand	paulātim	little by little, gradually
palpitāre	beat, throb	paulisper	for a short time
palūdāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	military cloak	paulō +comp, ante/post	a little
palūs -ūdīs <i>f</i>	fen, swamp	paululum	a little
pālus -ī <i>m</i>	stake	paulum	a little, little
		pauper -eris <i>adi</i>	poor

pavēre	be terrified	perfuga -ae <i>m</i>	deserter
pavidus -a -um	terrified	per-fugere	take refuge
pavor -ōris <i>m</i>	terror, fright	per-fugium -ī <i>n</i>	place of refuge, shelter
pāx pācis/ <i>f</i>	peace	per-fundere	wet, drench, imbue, fill
peccāre	do wrong	per-fungi +abl	carry through, finish
peccātūm -ī <i>n</i>	error, offence	pergere per-rēxisse	proceed, go on
pectus -oris <i>n</i>	breast	per-grātus -a -um	very pleasing
pecua -um <i>n pl</i>	farm animals	per-hibēre	report, say
peculātūs -ūs <i>m</i>	embezzlement	periculōsus -a -um	dangerous, perilous
peculūm -ī <i>n</i>	money given to slaves	periculūm -ī <i>n</i>	danger, peril
pecūnia -ae/ <i>f</i>	money	per-imere -ēmis̄e -ēmptum	destroy, kill
pecūniōsus -a -um	wealthy	periocha -ae/ <i>f</i>	summary
pecus -udis/ <i>f</i>	farm animal, sheep	per-ire -ēō -iisse	perish, be lost
pecus -oris <i>n</i>	livestock, sheep, cattle	peristylūm -ī <i>n</i>	peristyle
pedes -itīs <i>m</i>	foot-soldier	peritus -a -um +gen	practiced, expert
pedester -tris -tre	pedestrian, infantry	per-iūcundus -a -um	very agreeable
pēior -ius comp	worse	per-magnus -a -um	very large
pellere pepulisse pulsum	push, drive (off)	per-manēre	remain, continue
-pellere -pulisse -pulsum		per-miscēre	mix, blend
Penatēs -ium <i>m</i>	Penates, tutelary gods	per-mittere	allow, permit, leave
pendere pependisse	weigh, pay	permixtiō -ōnis/ <i>f</i>	disturbance, chaos
pēnsum		per-molestus -a -um	very troublesome
pendēre pependisse	hang	per-movēre	move deeply
penes prp +acc	in the possession of	per-multī -ae -a	a great many
penetrālia -ium <i>n pl</i>	the interior	per-mūnīre	fortify thoroughly
penetrāre	penetrate	per-mūtāre	exchange
penitus adv	from within, deep, far	permūtatiō -ōnis/ <i>f</i>	destruction
penna -ae/ <i>f</i>	feather	perniciēs -ēi/ <i>f</i>	destructive, disastrous
pēnsāre	weigh, ponder, consider	perniciōsus -a -um	
pēnsiō -ōnis/ <i>f</i>	payment, installment	per-ōrāre	conclude
pēnsitāre	pay	per-paucī -ae -a	very few
pēnsūm -ī <i>n</i>	task	per-pellere	enforce
penta-meter -trī <i>m</i>	pentameter	perpetuus -a -um	continuous, permanent
pēnūria -ae/ <i>f</i>	scarcity, want	per-rogāre	ask in turn
per prp +acc	through, by, during	per-saepē	very often
per sē	by oneself, single-handed	per-sequī	follow, pursue
per-agere	carry out, complete	per-sevērāre	persist, continue
per-agrāre	travel over	per-solvēre	pay in full, fulfill
per-angustus -a -um	very narrow	persōna -ae/ <i>f</i>	character, person
per-blandus -a -um	very charming	per-spicere	survey, recognize
per-brevis -e	very short	per-stāre	stand firm, persist
per-cele -is -e	very fast	per-suādēre -sisse +dat	persuade, convince
per-cellere ulisse-ulsum	strike (with fear)	per-territūs -a -um	terrified
per-cēnsēre	enumerate	per-timēscere -muisse	be frightened (of)
perceptiō -ōnis/ <i>f</i>	gathering	per-tinēre (ad)	relate, pertain (to)
per-contārī	inquire (about), ask	per-turbāre	upset
percontātiō -ōnis/ <i>f</i>	interrogation, question	per-vādere -sisse -sum	spread, pervade
per-currere -risse -rsum	run over, pass over	per-vāstāre	devastate completely
per-cutere -iō -cussisse	strike, hit	per-venīre	get to, reach
-cussum		per-volāre	move rapidly, rush, fly
per-dere -didisse -ditum	destroy, ruin, waste, lose	pēs pedis <i>m</i>	foot
per-domāre	subjugate	pessimus -a -um sup	worst
perduelliō -ōnis/ <i>f</i>	treason	pessum dare	destroy, ruin
peregrinus -a -um	foreign, alien	pesti-fer -era -erum	disastrous, pernicious
perennis -e	enduring, perpetual	pestilentia -ac/ <i>f</i>	plague, pestilence
per-errāre	wander through	pestis -is/ <i>f</i>	plague, disaster
per-exiguus -a -um	very small	petasus -ī <i>m</i>	hat
perfectus -a -um	perfect	petere -īvisse -ītum	make for, aim at, attack,
per-ferre	carry, endure	petitiō -ōnis/ <i>f</i>	seek, ask for, request
per-ficere	complete, accomplish	phalerae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	pursuit, candidature
perfida -ae/ <i>f</i>	faithlessness, treachery	phantasma -atis <i>n</i>	military decoration
perfidus -a -um	faithless, treacherous		ghost, apparition

pharetra -ae <i>f</i>	quiver	populārī	ravage, plunder
philosophia -ae <i>f</i>	philosophy	populārīs -e	of the people, popular
philosōphus -i <i>m</i>	philosopher	populārīs -is <i>m</i>	fellow citizen
pietās -ātis <i>f</i>	respect, devotion, piety	populus -i <i>m</i>	people, nation
piger -gra -grum	lazy, torpid	porcus -i <i>m</i>	pig
pigēre: piget mē (+gen)	I am displeased, I regret	por-rigere	stretch out
pignus -oris <i>n</i>	pledge	porrō	forward, ahead
pila -ae <i>f</i>	ball	porta -ae <i>f</i>	gate
pillus -i <i>m</i>	felt cap	portāre	carry
pilum -i <i>n</i>	spear, javelin	por-tendere -disse -tum	portend, presage
pingere pīnxisse pictum	paint, embroider	portentum -i <i>n</i>	portent, prodigy
tabula picta	painting	porticus -ūs <i>f</i>	portico, colonnade
piplāre	chirp	portuōsus -a -um	having many harbors
pīrāta -ae <i>m</i>	pirate	portus -ūs <i>m</i>	harbor
pīrāticus -a -um	of pirates	poscere poposcisse	demand, call for
pirum -i <i>n</i>	pear	posse potuisse	be able
piscātor -ōris <i>m</i>	fisherman	possessiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	possession, occupation
piscis -is <i>m</i>	fish	possidēre -sēdisse	possess, own
pius -a -um	dutiful, devoted, pious	post prp + acc, adv	behind, after, later
placēre +dat	please	post-eā	afterward, later
placidus -a -um	quiet, calm, gentle	postēa -quam	after, since
placitus -a -um	pleasing, agreeable	posteri -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	descendants, posterity
plānē	plainly, clearly	posterior -ius comp	back-, hind-, later
plānus -a -um	plain, clear	posteritās -ātis <i>f</i>	future, posterity
plaudere -sisse (+dat)	clap, applaud	posterus -a -um	next, following
plausus -ūs <i>m</i>	applause	posthāc	from now on, hereafter
plēbēiū -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	plebeians	posticūm -i <i>n</i>	backdoor
plēb(ē)s -is <i>f</i>	the (common) people	post-quam	after, since
plēnus -a -um (+gen/abl)	full (of)	postrēmō adv	finally
plēri-que plērae- plēra-	most, most people	postrēmūm adv	for the last time
plērumque adv	mostly	postrēmus -a -um sup	last
plērus-que plēra- plērum-	most (of), the greater part	postrī-dīē	on the following day
plōrāre	cry	postulāre	demand, require
plūma -ae <i>f</i>	feather	postulatūm -i <i>n</i>	demand
plumbum -i <i>n</i>	lead	pōtāre	drink
plūrēs -a comp	more	potēns -entis adi	powerful, master(ing)
plūrimī -ae -a sup	most, a great many	potentia -ae <i>f</i>	power
plūrīmūm -i <i>n</i> , adv	most, very much	potestās -ātis <i>f</i>	power
plūrimus -a -um	very much, a lot of	pōtiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	drinking, drink
plūs plūris <i>n</i> , adv	more	potior -ius comp	preferable, better
pōculum -i <i>n</i>	cup, glass	potīrī +abl/gen	take possession of, hold
pōēma -ātis <i>n</i>	poem	potissimum adv sup	preferably, especially
pōena -ae <i>f</i>	punishment, penalty	potius adv comp	rather
poenās dare	suffer punishment	prae prp + abl	before, for
pōēta -ae m/f	poet	praebērē	present, offer, show
pōēticus -a -um	poetical	prae-cēdere	go on ahead, precede
pōllēns -entis adi	strong	praeceps -ipitis adi	headlong, precipitous
pōllēre	be strong	praeceptūm -i <i>n</i>	instruction, order
pōlicērī	promise	prae-cipere	anticipate, advise, order
pōlicitārī	promise	praecipitārē	throw/fall/rush headlong
pōlicitatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	promise	praecipūē	especially, above all
pōlluere -uisse -ūtum	soil, violate, degrade	praecipiūs -a -um	outstanding, exceptional
pōmērium -i <i>n</i>	open space round town	prae-clārus -a -um	splendid, excellent
pōmpa -ae <i>f</i>	ceremonial procession	praecohō -ōnis <i>m</i>	crier, announcer, herald
pondō indēcl	in weight, pounds	praeda -ae <i>f</i>	booty, prey
pondus -eris <i>n</i>	weight	praedārī	plunder, loot
pōnēre posuisse positum	place, put, pitch, lay	praedātōrius -a -um	plundering
positum esse (in)	down, take off, give up	prae-dicārē	declare
pōns pontis <i>m</i>	be situated, lie, depend	prae-dicērē	foretell, prophesy
pontifex -icis <i>m</i>	bridge	praedictūm -i <i>n</i>	prediction, prophecy
pontus -i <i>m</i>	high priest	praedium -i <i>n</i>	estate
	sea	prae-dīves -itīs adi	very rich

praedō -ōnis <i>m</i>	robber, pirate	privātūm -ī <i>n</i>	private property
prae-esse (+dat)	be in charge (of)	privātus -a -um	private, holding no office
praefectus -i <i>m</i>	prefect, commander	prō prp +abl	before, on, for, instead of, as, according to
prae-ferre	prefer	prō!	o!
prae-ficere	put in charge of	probāre	approve of, prove
prae-mittere	send in advance	probātus -a -um	acceptable, pleasing
praemium -i <i>n</i>	reward, prize	probus -a -um	good, honest, proper
prae-nōmen -inis <i>n</i>	first name	prō-cēdere	advance, go on, succeed
prae-occupāre	preoccupy	procella -ae <i>f</i>	violent wind, gale
prae-parāre	prepare	procērus -a -um	tall, long
prae-pōnere (+dat)	put in charge of	prō-cidere -disse	fall forward, collapse
prae-potēns -entis <i>adi</i>	very powerful	prō-clāmāre	cry out
praesēns -entis <i>adi</i>	present, instant	prō-cōnsul -is <i>m</i> (prōcōs.)	proconsul, governor
(tempus) praesēns	present	prō-crāre	engender, beget
prae-sentīre	have a presentiment of	procūl	far away, far (from)
praesertim	especially	procūl dubiō	without doubt
praeses -idis <i>m/f</i>	guardian	prō-cumbere -cubuisse	lean forward, bow down
praesidium -i <i>n</i>	protection, aid, garrison	prō-cūrāre	attend to, administer
praestāns -antis <i>adi</i>	outstanding	prōcūrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	manager, superintendent
prae-stāre -stītisse	furnish, fulfill, surpass	prō-currere -rrisse -rsum	run forward, charge
praestat	it is better	prō-dere -didiisse -ditum	hand down, betray
prae-sūmēre	take for oneself, assume	prō-esse prō-fuisse +dat	be useful, do good
praeter prp +acc	past, besides, except	prōdigium -i <i>n</i>	prodigy
praeter spēm	contrary to expectation	prōd-ire -eo -iisse -itum	come forward, go forth
praeter-eā	besides	prōditiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	betrayal
praeter-īre	pass by, pass, pass over	prōdītor -ōris <i>m</i>	traitor
praeteritus -a -um	past	prō-dūcere	bring forth, extend
(tempus) praeteritum	the past	proelium -i <i>n</i>	battle
praeter-mittere	omit, neglect, let pass	profectō	indeed, certainly
praeter-quām quod	apart from the fact that	prō-ferre	fetch, produce, extend
praeter-vehī	ride/drive/sail past	prō-ficere	progress, be successful
prae-texta: toga p.	toga with purple border	proficiēti -fectum	set out, depart
praetextātus -a -um	wearing a toga praetexta	prō-fitēri -fessum	declare, offer
praetor -ōris <i>m</i>	praetor, commander	prō-fligāre	defeat decisively, crush
praetōrium -i <i>n</i>	general's tent	pro-fugere	run away, flee
praetōrius -a -um	of the commander	profugus -a -um	fleeing, <i>m</i> fugitive
praetōrius -i <i>m</i>	ex-praetor	pro-fundere	pour out, shed
praetūra -ae <i>f</i>	praetorship	prōgeniēs -ēi <i>f</i>	offspring, descent
praeverbium -i <i>n</i>	prefix	prō-gnātūs -a -um (+ abl)	born, son (of)
prāt(ul)um -i <i>n</i>	meadow, lawn	prō-gredī -ior -gressum	go forward, advance
prāvus -a -um	faulty, wrong	prōgressiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	advance
precārī	pray	prō-hibēre	keep off, prevent, forbid
precēs -um <i>pl</i>	prayers	prō-icere	throw (forward)
prehendere -disse -ēnum	grasp, seize	prō-inde (+ imp)	accordingly
premere pressisse	press, harass, press hard	prō-lābī	slip, overbalance
pressum	on, repress	prōlēs -is <i>f</i>	offspring
pretiōsus -a -um	precious	prōlētārī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	lowest class of citizens
preūm -i <i>n</i>	price, value, reward	prōmēre -mpsissē -mptum	take out
pridēm	long ago	prō-minēre	project, stick out
pri-dīē	the day before	prōmissūm -i <i>n</i>	promise
primō adv	at first, first	prō-mittere	promise
primōrēs -um <i>m pl</i>	leading men, front ranks	prō-movēre	push forward, advance
prīmūm <i>adv</i>	first	prōmptū : in p.	within reach, easy
quam prīmūm	as soon as possible	prōmptus -a -um	prompt, keen, ready
prīmūs -a -um	first	prō-mulgāre	announce, publish
prīnceps -ipis <i>adi</i> , <i>m</i>	first, chief, emperor	prōmunturīum -i <i>n</i>	headland, promontory
prīncipūm -i <i>n</i>	beginning, origin, basis	prō-nūntiāre	proclaim, announce
prior -ius	first, former, front-	prōnūs -a -um	leaning forward, inclined
prīstīnus -a -um	former, previous	prōpatulūm -i <i>n</i>	forecourt
prius <i>adv</i>	before	prope prp +acc, <i>adv</i>	near, nearly
prius-quām	before	properāre	hurry
privātūm <i>adv</i>	privately, personally		

properē	quickly	pūnctum -i n	dot, point, speck
propinquus -a -um	near, close, <i>m</i> relative	pūnire	punish
propior -ius comp	nearer, closer	puppis -isf, acc -im, abl -i	stern, poop
propius adv comp	nearer	pürgāre	clean, purge, excuse
prō-pōnere	set up, propose	purpura -ae f	purple
prōpositum -i n	objective, point	pūrus -a -um	clean, pure
prō-praetor -ōris m	propraetor	putāre	think, suppose
proprius -a -um	own, proper		
propter prp +acc, adv	because of, near		
propter-eā	therefore		
prōra -ae f	prow	Q	
prō-scribere	proscribe, outlaw	quā	which way, where
prō-sequī	accompany, honor	(sī/nē/num) quā	by any road, anywhere
prō-silire -uisse	spring forth	quā-cumque	wherever
prosperus -a -um	successful, favorable	quadrāgēsimus -a -um	fortieth
prō-spicere	look out, look ahead	quadrāginta	forty
prō-sternere	knock down, overthrow	quadrātus -a -um	square
prō-tegere	protect	quadrīennium -i n	four years
prōtinus	at once	quadrīgāe -ārum fpl	team of four horses
prō-trahere	pull out, draw out	quadrīgentēsimus -a -um	four hundredth
prō-vehī -vectum	sail out	quadrīngentī -ae -a	four hundred
prōventus -ūs m	growth, crop, harvest	quaerere -sivis -sītum	look for, seek, ask (for)
prō-vidēre	see to it, take care	quaesō	I ask you, please
prōvinciā -ae f	province, charge	quaestōiō -ōnis f	inquiry, question
prō-vocāre	challenge, appeal	quaestōr -ōris m	quaestor
prōvocātiō -ōnis f	appeal	quaestōrius -a -um	fit to be a quaestor
prō-volāre	rush forth	quaestūra -ae f	quaestorship
proximus -a -um sup	nearest, next	quaestūs -ūs m	income, profit
proximus -i m	close relative	quālis -e	what sort of, (such) as
prūdēns -entis adi	prudent, clever	quālis-cumque	of whatever sort
prūdentia -ae f	intelligence, proficiency	quālitās -ātis f	quality
pruīna -ae f	hoarfrost, rime	quam	how, as, than
pūbēs -eris adi	mature, grown-up	quam +sup	as... as possible
pūblicānus -i m	tax-gatherer, publican	quam-dīū	how long, (as long) as
pūblicāre	confiscate	quam-ob-rem	why
pūblicum -i n	public funds	quamquam	although
pūblicus -a -um	public, state-	quam-vīs	however, although
rēs pūblica	affairs of state, the state	quandō	when, seeing that
pudēns -entis adi	modest, virtuous	(sī/nē/num) quandō	at any time, ever
pudēre: pudet mē (+ gen)	I am ashamed (of)	quantitās -ātis f	quantity, size
pudibundus -a -um	shamefaced	quantō +comp (tantō...)	how much, the... (the...)
pudicitia -ae f	chastity, virtue	quantum -i n, adv	how much, (as much) as
pudicus -a -um	chaste	quanti gen pretiī	of what worth
pudor -ōris m	shame, decency	quantus -a -um	how large, (as large) as
puella -ae f	girl	quantus-cumque -a -um	however great/much
puer -erī m	boy, slave, <i>pl</i> children	quā-propter	why
puerilis -e	of children	quā-rē	why, therefore, hence
pueritia -ae f	boyhood	quārtūm/quārtō adv	for the fourth time
puerulus -i m	small boy	quārtūs -a -um	fourth
pugna -ae f	fight	quārta pars	fourth, quarter
pugnāre	fight	quasi	as, like, as if
pugnātor -ōris m	fighter, combatant	quassāre	shake, damage, batter
pugnus -i m	fist	quater	four times
pulcher -chra -chrūm	beautiful, fine	quatore -iō	shake
pulchritūdō -inis f	beauty	quaterni -ae -a	four (each)
pullus -i m	young one, chicken	quattuor	four
pullus -a -um	somber, grey	quattuor-decim	fourteen
pulmō -ōnis m	lung	-que	and
pulsāre	strike, hit, knock (at)	querēla -ae f	oak
pulsus -ūs m	thrust, impulse	querī questum	complaint
pulvīnar -āris n	couch for the gods	querimōnia -ae f	complain, grumble
pulvis -eris m	dust	qui quae quod (...?)	complaint, protest
			who, which, he who
			what, which

qui qua quod (sī/nē...)	any	R	rage, fury
quia	because	rabīēs -ēi <i>f</i>	ray
quic-quam -quid v. quid-		radius -ī <i>m</i>	root, foot, base
qui-cumque quae- quod-	whoever, whatever, any	rādīx -īcis <i>f</i>	branch, bough
quid (v. quis)	what, anything	rāmūs -ī <i>m</i>	carry off, <i>pass</i> rush off
quid <i>adv</i>	why	rapere -iō -uisse -ptum	rushing, rapid
qui-dam quae- quod-/quid-	a certain, some(one)	rapidus -a -um	carrying off, plunder
quidem	indeed, certainly	rapīna -ae <i>f</i>	hurriedly
nē quidem	not even	raptim	rarely, seldom
quidnī	why not	rārō <i>adv</i>	rare
quid-quam/quic-quam	anything	rārūs -a -um	account, consideration,
quid-quid/quic-quid	whatever, anything that	ratiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	reason, method, affair
quiēs -ētis <i>f</i>	rest, repose, sleep	ratiōnēm habēre + <i>gen</i>	take into account
quiēscere -ēvisse	rest	ratiōnālis -e	of reasoning
quiētūs -a -um	quiet	ratis -is <i>f</i>	raft
qui-libet quae- quod-	no matter what/which	ratus -a -um	valid, fixed, certain
quīn	why not, do...! come!	prō rāta	in proportion
quīn (etiam) (nōn...) quīn + <i>coni</i>	indeed, even (but) that	re-bellāre	reopen the war, revolt
qui-nam v. quis-nam		re-cēdere	go back, retire
quiñ-decim	fifteen	recēns -entis <i>adi</i>	fresh
quiñdecim-virī -ōrum <i>mpl</i>	board of fifteen priests	re-cidere recēdisse	fall back
quiñgentēsimus -a -um	five hundredth	re-cidere -disse -sum	cut off, remove
quiñ-gentī -ae -a	five hundred	reciperāre	recover, recapture
quiñi -ae -a	five (each)	re-cipere	receive, admit, accept
quiñquāgēsimus -a -um	fiftieth	sē recipere	retire, return, recover
quiñquāgintā	fifty	recitāre	read aloud
quiñque	five	re-cognōscere	recognize
quiñquennium -ī <i>n</i>	five years	re-conciliāre	win back, reconcile
quiñquē-rēmīs (nāvīs)	having five banks of oars	re-cordārī	call to mind, recollect
quiñquīnēs	five times	recordātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	recollection
Quintilis -is (mēnsis)	July	re-creāre	restore, revive
quintūm/quīntō <i>adv</i>	for the fifth time	rēctor -ōris <i>m</i>	ruler, governor
quintūs -a -um	fifth	rēctūs -a -um	straight, direct, straight-forward, right, correct
quippe (qui/quae)	inasmuch as, for	rēctā (viā)	straight
quire -ēō -īvisse	be able to	re-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down
Quirītēs -ium <i>mpl</i>	Roman citizens	re-cūsārē	reject, refuse
quis quae quid	who, what	red-dere -didisse -ditum	give back, render
quis quid (sī/num/nē...)	anyone, anything	red-igere -ēgisse -ēctūm	drive back, bring, reduce
quis-nam (qui)-quid-nam	who/what ever?	red-imere -ēmisse -ēmptum	ransom
quis-quam	anyone	redimīre	encircle, surround
quis-que quae- quod-	each	red-ire -ēō -iisse -itum	go back, return
quis-quis	anyone who, whoever	ad sē redire	return to one's senses
qui-vīs quae- quod-	no matter what, any	reditus -ūs <i>m</i>	return
quō <i>adv</i>	where (to)	re-dūcere	lead back, bring back
quō + <i>comp</i> (ēō...)	the... (the...)	red-undārē	overflow, be exuberant
quō + <i>coni</i>	in order that (thereby)	re-fellere -lisse	refute
quo-ad	until	re-ferre retulisse re-lātūm	bring back, return, report, enter, refer
quō-circā	hence, therefore	referre (dē)	make a proposal
quō-cumque <i>adv</i>	wherever	rē-ferre : rē-fert (meā)	it is important (for me)
quod (= quia)	because, that	re-ficere	restore, repair
quod sī	if however, but if	re-fugere	flee back, escape, recoil
quod <i>n</i>	what, which, that which	régalis -e	royal
quō-modo	how	regere rēxisse rēctūm	direct, guide, govern
quondam	once, some day	rēgīa -ae <i>f</i>	royal palace
quoniam	since, seeing that, as	rēgīna -ae <i>f</i>	queen
quotque	also, too	rēgiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	region, district
quot inēcl	how many, (as many) as	rēgiūs -a -um	royal
quot-annīs	every year	rēgnāre	reign, rule
quotiēs	how often, as often as	rēgnūm -ī <i>n</i>	kingship, kingdom, reign
quiōtēs-cumque	every time that		
quo-ūsque	how long? till when?		

re-gredī -ior -gressum	go back, return	re-stinguerē -stinxisse	put out, extinguish
rēgula -ae <i>f</i>	ruler	-stinctum	
rēgulus -i <i>m</i>	petty king, prince	restis -is <i>f</i>	rope
re-laxāre	relax, relieve	re-stituere -uisse -ütum	rebuild, restore, reinstate
religiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	fear of the gods, religion	re-surgere	rise again, be restored
religiōsus -a -um	sacred	re-tardare	delay, hold up
re-linqüere	leave	rēte -is <i>n</i>	net
reliquiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	remnants, remains	re-ticēre	keep silent
reliquum -i <i>n</i>	remainder, future	re-tinēre -uisse -tentum	hold back
reliquis -a -um	remaining, left	re-trahere	pull back, bring back
re-mandāre	send back word	retrō	back
re-manēre	remain, stay behind	reus -i <i>m</i>	defendant, accused
remedium -i <i>n</i>	remedy	re-vehere	bring back
rēmex -igis <i>m</i>	oarsman, rower	re-venīre	come back
rēmigāre	row	reverfi -tisse -sum	return, come back
re-miniscī +gen/acc	recollect	re-vincere	conquer
remissiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	relaxation	re-visere	revisit, visit
remissus -a -um	gentle, relaxed	re-vocāre	call back, recall, revoke
re-mittere	send back, relax	rēx rēgis <i>m</i>	king
re-morārī	delay	rhētor -oris <i>m</i>	teacher of rhetoric
remōtus -a -um	remote, distant	rīdere -sisse -sum	laugh, make fun of
re-movēre	remove	rīdiculus -a -um	ridiculous
rēmus -i <i>m</i>	oar	rīgāre	irrigate
re-nāscī	be reborn, be re-created	rīgēre	be stiff
re-novāre	renew, resume	rīpa -ae <i>f</i>	bank
re-nūntiāre	report, renounce	-riperē -iō -uisse -reptum	
re-parāre	repair, restore, renew	rīsus -ūs <i>m</i>	laughter, laugh
re-pellere	repulisse -pulsum	rīte <i>adv</i>	with due rites, properly
repēns -entis <i>adi</i>	sudden, unexpected	rītus -ūs <i>m</i>	rites, ceremonies
repente <i>adv</i>	suddenly	rīvus -i <i>m</i>	brook, channel
repentinus -a -um	sudden	rixa -ae <i>f</i>	quarrel, brawl
rēpere -psisse -ptum	crawl	rōbur -oris <i>n</i>	oak, strength, force
reperiēre	find, discover, devise,	rōbustus -a -um	strong, robust
repertum	invent	rōgāre	ask, ask for
re-petere	return to, repeat, claim	rogatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	proposed law, bill
	back, recall	rogitāre	ask (repeatedly)
rēs repetere	claim return of property	rogus -i <i>m</i>	funeral pyre
re-pōnere	put back	Rōmānus -a -um	Roman
re-portāre	carry back, bring home	rosa -ae <i>f</i>	rose
re-prehendere	blame, censure	rōstra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	speakers' platform
re-primere -essisse -essum	check, repress, restrain	rōstrātus -a -um	having a beaked prow
repudiāre	reject, refuse to accept	rōstrum -i <i>n</i>	beak, beaked prow
re-pugnāre	fight back, resist	rota -ae <i>f</i>	wheel
repulsa -ae <i>f</i>	defeat (in an election)	rotundus -a -um	round
re-putāre	think over, reflect on	ruber -bra -brum	red
re-quīscere	rest	rubrē	be red, blush
re-quirere -sivisse -sītum	seek, ask	rudis -e	crude, rude
rēri ratum	reckon, think, believe	ruere ruisse	rush, tumble down
rēs rei <i>f</i>	thing, matter, affair	ruina -ae <i>f</i>	collapse, ruin
(rēs (pūblica))	affairs of state, the state	rūmor -ōris <i>m</i>	rumor
re-scindere	demolish, cancel, annul	rumpere rūpissee ruptum	burst, break, break off
re-sidere -sēdisse	sink back, subside	rūpēs -is <i>f</i>	crag, rock
re-sistere -stīsse +dat	halt, resist	ruptor -ōris <i>m</i>	one who breaks
re-sonāre	resound	rūrī loc	in the country
re-spergere -sisse -sum	sprinkle, splatter	rūrsus <i>adv</i>	again
re-spicere	look back (at), heed, regard, have regard for	rūs rūris <i>n</i>	the country
re-spondēre -disse -sum	answer	rūsticus -a -um	rural, rustic, farm-red
respōnsum -i <i>n</i>	answer	rūtilus -a -um	
re-stāre -stīsse	remain, be left	S	
restat (ut)	it remains	sacculus -i <i>m</i>	
		saccus -i <i>m</i>	purse

sacer -cra -crum	holy, sacred	scopulus -i m	rock
sacerdōs -ōtis m/f	priest, priestess	scortum -i n	prostitute, whore
sacrāre	consecrate	scribere -psisse -ptum	write, describe, enroll
sacrārium -i n	sanctuary	scriptor -ōris m	writer
sacrificāre	make a sacrifice	scriptum -i n	writing, book
sacrificium -i n	sacrifice	scriptūra -ae f	tax on grazing rights
sacrum -i n	sacred object, sacrifice	scrūtāri	examine, search
saeclūm -i n	generation, age, century	scütūm -i n	shield
saepe -ius -issimē	often	sē/sēsē acc/abl, dat sibi	himself, each other
saepire	surround	secāre -uisse -ctum	cut
saevitīa -ae f	savageness, cruelty	sē-cernere	separate, detach
saevus -a -um	fierce, cruel	sēcrētō adv	in private
sagitta -ae f	arrow	sēcrētūm -i n	seclusion, privacy
sagittārius -i m	archer, bowman	secundō adv	for the second time
sāl salis m	salt, wit	secundūm prp +acc	along, after, according to
salīnae -ārum f/pl	salt-pans,	secundus -a -um	second, favorable
salire -uisse	jump	secūris -is f, acc -im, abl -i	axe
saltāre	dance	secus adv	otherwise
saltem	at least, anyhow	sed	but
saltus -ūs m	wooded hills	sēdāre	allay, appease, calm
salüber -bris -bre	healthy, salutary	sē-decim	sixteen
salūs -ūtis f	health, salvation, safety	sēdēre sēdisse	sit
salūtem dicens +dat	greet	sēdēs -is f	seat, abode, dwelling
salūtāre	greet	sēditīō -ōnis f	discord, insurrection
salutāris -e	wholesome, salutary	sēditīōsūs -a -um	seditious
salvāre	save	sēgnīs -e	lothful, inactive
salvē -ēte	hallo, good morning	sē-jungere	separate
salvēre iubēre	greet	sella -ae f	stool, chair
salvus -a -um	safe, unharmed	semel	once
sānāre	heal, cure	sēmen -inis n	seed, offspring
sānctus -a -um	holy	sē-met	himself, themselves
sānē	certainly, quite	sēmi-anīmis -e	half-alive
sanguineus -a -um	blood-stained, bloodshot	sēmi-ermīs -e	half-armed
sanguinulentus -a -um	blood-stained	sēmi-somnus -a -um	half-asleep
sanguis -inis m	blood, race, relationship	semper	always
sānus -a -um	healthy, well	semipaternus -a -um	everlasting, eternal
sapere -iō -isse	be wise, have sense	senātor -ōris m	senator
sapiēns -entis adi	wise	senātūs -ūs m	senate, assembly, sitting
sapiēntia -ae f	wisdom	senecta -ae f	old age
sarcina -ae f	pack, kit	senectūs -ūtis f	old age
sarmētūm -i n	brushwood, branch	senēscere -nūsse	grow old, weaken
satelles -itīs m	henchman, attendant	senex senīs m	old man
satis	enough, rather	sēni -ae -a	six (each)
satus comp < satis	better, preferable	senior -ōris comp	older
sau cius -a -um	wounded	sēnīsm	gradually, little by little
saxum -i n	rock	sēnsus -ūs m	sense, sensation
scaena -ae f	scene, stage	sententia -ae f	opinion, sentence
scaenicus -a -um	theatrical	sentīre sēnsisse -sum	feel, sense, think
scālē -ārum f/pl	ladder	sepelīre -ivisse -ultum	bury
scalpellūm -i n	scalpel, surgical knife	septem	seven
scamnum -i n	stool	September -bris (mēnsis)	September
scandere -disse -ānsum	climb, mount	septen-decim	seventeen
scelerātūs -a -um	accursed, criminal	septēnī -ae -a	seven (each)
scelestūs -a -um	criminal, wicked	septētriōnālis -e	northern
scelus -eris n	crime	septētriōnēs -um m/pl	north
scēptrum -i n	sceptre	septimus -a -um	seventh
sciēns -entis adi +gen	having knowledge of	septingentēsimus -a -um	seven hundredth
scientia -ae f	knowledge	septin-gentī -ae -a	seven hundred
scilicet	of course	septuāgēsimus -a -um	seventieth
scindere -idisse -issum	tear, tear up	septuāgīntā	seventy
scīre	know	sepulcrum -i n	tomb, grave
scīscītāri	inquire, ask	sequī secūtūm	follow

serēnus -a -um	clear, cloudless, calm	sistere	halt, stop
serere sēvisse satum	sow, plant	sitire	be thirsty
serius comp <i>adv</i> < sērō	later, too late	sitis -is f	thirst
sērius -a -um	serious	situs -a -um	situated, based, dependent
sermō -ōnis m	talk, language	situs -ūs m	position, situation
serō <i>adv</i> , comp sērius	late	sī-ve/seu	or, or if
serpēns -entis m	snake, serpent	socer -erī m	whether... or
sērus -a -um	late	sociālis -e	father-in-law
serva -ae f	female slave	sociāre	of allies, social
servāre	preserve, save	societās -ātis f	join, unite
servātor -ōris m	savior	socius -i m	partnership, alliance
servilis -e	of a slave, servile	sordicia -ae f	companion, partner, ally
servīre +dat	be a slave, serve	sōl -is m	sluggishness, indolence
servitium -ī n	slavery	sōlārī	sun
servitūs -ūtis f	slavery	sōlēre -itum esse	comfort
servus -ī m	slave, servant	sōlītūdō -inis f	be accustomed
sescētēsimus -a -um	six hundredth	solutus -a -um	loneliness, lonely place
ses-centī -ac -a	six hundred	solum -i n	usual
sēsē v. sē		sōlūcītāre	throne
sēstertius -ī m	sesterce (coin)	solum -i n	solicit, incite
sētius : nihilō sētius	none the less	sōlūm <i>adv</i>	soil, ground, floor
sevērus -a -um		sōlūs -a -um	only
sex		sōlūtus -a -um: ōrātiō s.a	alone, lonely
sexāgēsimus -a -um	six	solvēre -visse solūtum	prose
sexāgīntā	sixtieth		untie, loosen, dissolve,
sexiēs	sixty		abolish, discharge, pay
Sextflis -is (mēnsis)	six times		cast off, set sail
sextus -a -um	August		dream
sī	sixth		sleep
sīc	if		sound
siccāre	in this way, so, thus		noise, sound
siccus -a -um	dry, drain		sound
sīc-ut-utī	dry	sōpīre	cause to sleep, stun
sīdere sēdisse sessum	just as, as	sōpītus	sleeping, asleep
sīdūs -erīs n	sit down, settle	sordēs -ium <i>pl</i>	dirt
signāre	star, heavenly body	sordidus -a -um	dirty, mean, base
significāre	mark, seal, stamp	soror -ōris f	sister
significatiō -ōnis f	indicate, mean	sors -ītis f	lot, drawing lots, fortune
signūm -i n	intimation, meaning	sortīrī	draw lots
	sign, seal, signal, statue,	sōspes -itīs adi	safe and sound
	ensign	spargere -sisse -sum	scatter
silentium -ī n	silence	spatiūm -ī n	space, distance, interval,
silērē	be silent		walk, time, period
silva -ae f	wood, forest	speciēs -ēi f	sight, appearance, shape,
silvestris -e	of the woods, wild		semblance, sort, species
similis -e (+gen/dat), sup -illimus	similar, like	spectāculūm -ī n	sight, spectacle, <i>pl</i> seats
vērī similis		spectāre	watch, look at
simplex -icis adi	probable, convincing	spectātor -ōris m	face, tend to, aim at
simul	simple, single, plain	spectātūs -a -um	spectator
simul (atque) +perf	together, at the same time	speculārī	manifest, undisputed
simulācrūm -ī n	as soon as	speculātor -ōris m	spy, reconnoiter
simulārē	image, statue	speculum -ī n	scout, spy
simultās -ātis f	pretend	specus -ūs m	mirror
sīn	enmity, quarrel	spēlunca -ae f	cave, grotto
sine prp +abl	but if	spērārē	cave, grotto
sinere sīvisse situm	without	spērnērē sprēvisse -ētum	hope (for)
singulāris -e	let, allow	spēs -ēi f	disdain, scorn
singulī -ae -a	single, singular, unique	sphaera -ae f	hope
sinister -tra -trum	one (each), each	-spicere -iō -spexisse	globe, sphere
sinus -ūs m	left, f the left (hand)	-spectum	
si-quidem	bay, fold (of toga), breast	spirāre	
	seeing that, since		breathe, blow

splendēre	shine	sublīmis -e	high (up), aloft
splendidus -a -um	shining, splendid	sub-mergede	sink
splendor -ōris m	brightness, splendor	sub-mittere	lower
spolia -ōrum n pl	spoils, booty	sub-movēre	remove, drive off
spoliare	strip (of arms), rob	sub-nīxus -a -um +abl	resting on, relying on
spōndēre spōndisse	pledge, promise, betroth	sub-scrībere	write underneath
spōnsum		subsellium -ī n	bench
spōndēus -ī m		subsidium -ī n	support, help, resource
spōnsus -ī m		subter adv	below, underneath
sponte (mea/suā)		sub-terrāneus -a -um	underground
stabilis -e		sub-urbānus -a -um	near the city
stabulum -ī n		sub-venīre +dat	come to help
stadium -ī n		suc-cēdere (+dat)	enter, succeed, follow
stāgnūm -ī n		successor -ōris m	successor
stāre stetisse		successus -ūs m	success
statim		suc-cingere	surround
statiō -ōnis f		suc-clāmāre	shout in response
statiſa -ōrum n pl		suc-cumbere -cubuisse	yield, submit
statua -ae f		+dat	
statuere -uisse -ūtum		suc-currere -rrisse +dat	(run to) help
status -ūs m		südor -ōris m	sweat
stēlla -ae f		suf-ficere	appoint, substitute
stēllifer -era -erum		suffixum -ī n	suffix
sterilis -e		suf-frāgārī	vote for, support
sternere strāvisse strātum		suffrāgium -ī n	vote
viam sternere		sūmēre -mpsisse -mptum	take, take up, adopt, assume
stillāre			
stilus -ī m	drip	summa -ae f	total, sum, main part
stimulāre	stylus, writing	summus -a -um sup	highest, greatest, top of
stipendium -ī n	spur on, stimulate	sūmptus -ūs m	expenditure, expense
stipes -ītis m	soldier's pay, service	su-ove-taurīlia -ium n pl	purificatory sacrifice
stirps -pis f	stake, stick	super prp +acc, adv	on , on top (of), above
strāgēs -is f	origin, stock, offspring	prp +abl	on, about
strāmentum -ī n	slaughter	superāre	cross, surpass, overcome, defeat, remain
strēnuus -a -um	straw		arrogance, pride
strepare -uisse	active, vigorous	superbia -ae f	haughty, proud
strepitus -ūs m	make a noise	superbus -a -um	stand out above
stringere -inxisse -ictum	noise, din	super-ēmīnēre	be left, be over, survive
strophiē -ae f	draw, unsheathe	super-esse	pour over, spread
struere -ūxisse -ūctum	verse, stanza	super-fundere	higher, superior, former
studēre +dat	arrange, contrive, devise	superior -iūs comp	upper
studiōsus -a -um (+gen)	devote oneself to	superus -a -um	appear, surprise
stūdium -ī n	interested (in)	super-venīre (+dat)	supply
stultitia -ae f	interest, study	suppeditāre	reinforcement
stultus -a -um	stupidity, folly	supplēmentum -ī n	fill up, reinforce
stupe-factus -a -um	stupid, foolish	sup-plērē -ēvisse -ētum	suppliant
stupēre	amazed, stupefied	supplex -icis adi	thanksgiving
stuprāre	beaghast	supplicatiō -ōnis f	(capital) punishment
stuprum -ī n	violate, rape	suppliciū -ī n	above, on, over
suādēre -sisse -sum +dat	rape	suprā prp +acc	above, further back
sub prp +abl/acc	advise	adv	highest, sovereign
sub-agrestis -e	under, near	suprēmus -a -um sup	deaf
sub-dere -didisse -ditum	somewhat boorish	surdus -a -um	rise, get up
sub-dūcere	set (spurs to)	surgere sur-rēxisse	steal
sub-icere	draw up, beach, lead off	sur-riperē	up, upwards
sub-iectus -a -um +dat	put under, subject, add	sürsum adv	pig
sub-igere -ēgisse -āctum	situated under	sūs suis f	take up, receive, adopt
sub-inde	subdue, drive, force	sus-cipere	wake up, rouse
sub-īre -eō -iisse -itum	immediately afterward	suscitāre	suspected, suspect
subitō adv	go under, undergo	suspectus -a -um	hang, suspend
subitus -a -um	suddenly	sus-pendere disse -ēnsum	guess, suspect
sub-legere	sudden		
	appoint		

su-spicere	look up (at)	tenebricōsus -a -um	dark
suspiciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	suspicion	tener -era -erum	tender, delicate
sustentāre	sustain, maintain, endure	tenēre -uisse -ntum	hold, keep (back), reach, hold one's course, sail
sus-tinēre -uisse -tentum	support, sustain, maintain, endure	tenuis -e	thin
suus -a -um	his/her/their (own)	ter	three times
syllaba -ae <i>f</i>	syllable	terere trivisse trītum	wear out, use up, spend
synōnymum -i <i>n</i>	synonym	tergēre -sisse -sum	wipe
T		tergum -i <i>n</i>	back
tabella -ae <i>f</i>	(writing-)tablet	terminus -i <i>m</i>	boundary(-stone)
tabellārius -i <i>m</i>	letter-carrier	ternī -ae -a	three (each)
taberna -ae <i>f</i>	shop, stall	terra -ae <i>f</i>	earth, ground, country
tabernāculum -i <i>n</i>	tent	terrēre	frighten
tabernārius -i <i>m</i>	shopkeeper	terrestris -e	earthly, terrestrial
tābēscere -buisse	waste away, decay	terribilis -e	terrible
tabula -ae <i>f</i>	(writing-)tablet, painting	terror -ōris <i>m</i>	fright, terror
tabulārium -i <i>n</i>	record-office	tertiū/tertiō <i>adv</i>	for the third time
tacēre	be silent (about)	tertius -a -um	third
 tacitus -a -um	silent	testāmentum -i <i>n</i>	will, testament
taedēre: taedet mē (+gen)	I am tired/sick of	testāri	call to witness
taeter -tra -trum	foul, horrible	testis -is <i>m/f</i>	witness
talentum -i <i>n</i>	talent	thalamus -i <i>m</i>	bedroom
tālis -e	such	theātrum -i <i>n</i>	theater
tam	so, as	thēma -atīs <i>n</i>	stem, theme
tam-diū	so long, as long	thermae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	public baths
tamen	nevertheless, yet	thēsaurus -i <i>m</i>	treasure
tam-etsī	although	tibiae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	flute
tam-quām	as, like, as though	tibicen -inis <i>m</i>	flute-player
tandem	at last, do...! then (...?)	tigris -is <i>f</i>	tiger
tangere tetigisse tāctum	touch	timēre	fear, be afraid (of)
tantum -i <i>n</i>	so much	timidus -a -um	fearful, timid
tantī gen pretiī	of such worth	timor -ōris <i>m</i>	fear
alterum tantum	twice as much	tingere tinxisse tinctum	wet, soak
tantum <i>adv</i>	so much, only	tirō -ōnis <i>m</i>	recruit
tantum-modo	only, merely	titulus -i <i>m</i>	title
tantun-dēm	just as much	toga -ae <i>f</i>	toga
tantus -a -um	so big, so great	togātus -a -um	wearing the toga
tardāre	delay	tolerābilis -e	tolerable
tardus -a -um	slow, late	tolerāre	bear, endure
tata -ae <i>m</i>	daddy	tollere sus-tulisse sub-lātum	raise, pick up, remove, abolish, put an end to
taurus -i <i>m</i>	bull	tonāre -uisse	thunder
tēctum -i <i>n</i>	roof, house	tonitrus -ūs <i>m</i>	thunder
tēctus -a -um	covered, decked	torquātus -a -um	wearing a collar
tegere tēxisse tēctum	cover, conceal	torquis -is <i>m</i>	collar
tellūs -ūris <i>f</i>	earth	torrē -uisse tōstum	scorch, parch
tēlūm -i <i>n</i>	spear, weapon	torridus -a -um	scorched, parched
temerārius -a -um	reckless	torus -i <i>m</i>	bed
temere <i>adv</i>	heedlessly	tot <i>indēcl</i>	so many
temeritās -ātīs <i>f</i>	recklessness	tot-idem <i>indēcl</i>	as many
temperantia -ae <i>f</i>	self-control, moderation	totiēs	so many times
temperāre	moderate, temper, refrain	tōtūs -a -um	the whole of, all
temperātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	organizing power	trabs -bis <i>f</i>	beam, ship
temperatōs -a -um	moderate, restrained	tractāre	handle, treat, manage
tempestās -ātīs <i>f</i>	storm, period	trā-dere -didisse -ditum	hand over, deliver, tell
tempestifūs -a -um	timely, suitable	trā-dūcere	move (across), pass
templum -i <i>n</i>	temple, (sacred) space	tragicus -a -um	tragic
temptāre	try (to influence), attack	tragoeđia -ae <i>f</i>	tragedy
tempus -ōris <i>n</i>	time, opportunity	trāgula -ae <i>f</i>	spear, javelin
tendere tetendisse	stretch, spread, lay, make	trahere -āxisse -actum	drag, pull, draw, derive, draw out, protract
tentum/tēnsum	one's way, insist		take across, cross, pierce
tenebrae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	darkness		
		trā-icere	

trā-natāre	swim across	tumēre	swell
tranquillitās -ātis f	calmness	tumidus -a -um	swollen
tranquillus -a -um	calm, still	tumulōsus -a -um	hilly
trāns prp +acc	across, over, beyond	tumultuārī	make an uproar
trān-scendere -disse	climb across, cross	tumultuārius -a -um	casual, unplanned
trāns-ferre	transfer, convey, carry	tumultus -ūs m	uproar
trāns-figere	pierce	tumulus -ī m	hillock, burial-mound
trāns-fuga -ac m	deserter	tunc	then
trāns-fugere	go over, desert	tunica -ae f	tunic
trāns-gredi -ior -gressum	cross	turba -ae f	disorder, throng, crowd
trāns-igere ēgisse -āctum	carry through, finish	turbāre	stir up, disturb, upset
trān-silire -uisse	jump over	turbidus -a -um	agitated, stormy
trāns-ire -eō -iisse -itum	cross, pass, go over	turgid(ul)us -a -um	swollen
trānsitiō -ōnis f	crossing over, defection	turma -ae f	squadron
trānsitus -ūs m	crossing, passage	turmātīm	in squadrons
trāns-marīnus -a -um	from beyond the seas	turpis -e	ugly, foul, shameful
trāns-mittere	send over, cross	turris -is, acc -im, abl -ī	tower
trāns-portāre	carry across, transport	tūtārī	protect
trāns-vehere	carry (pass sail) across	tūtō adv	safely
trāns-versus -a -um	placed crosswise	tūtor -ōris m	guardian
trecentēsimus -a -um	three hundredth	tūtūs -a -um	safe
tre-centī -ae -a	three hundred	tūus -a -um	your, yours
trē-decim	thirteen	tyrannīs -idīs f	tyranny
tremere -uisse	tremble	tyrannus -ī m	tyrant
trepidāre	be in panic, tremble	 U	
trepidatiō -ōnis f	alarm, panic	über -eris n	udder
trepidus -a -um	alarmed, in panic	über -eris adi	fertile
trēs tria	three	übētās -ātis f	fruitfulness
tribuere -uisse -ūtum	grant, attribute	ubi	where
tribūnāl -ālis n	dais, platform	ubi (primum) +perf	as soon as
tribūnātūs -ūs m	office of tribune	ubi-cumque	wherever
tribūnūs -ī m	tribune	ubi-que	everywhere
tribūs -ūs f	tribe (division of citizens)	ūdūs -a -um	wet
tribūtūm -ī n	tax	ulcīscī ultūm	revenge, avenge
tricēsimus -a -um	thirtieth	ūllūs -a -um	any
triclinium -ī n	dining-room	ulterior -ius comp	farther, more distant
tridēns -entis m	trident	ultimus -a -um sup	most distant, last
tridūm -ī n	three days	ad ultimum	finally
triennūm -ī n	three years	ultrōr -ōris m	avenger
triēns -entis m	third of an as	ultrā prp +acc, adv	beyond, further
trigeminus -a -um	triplet	ultrīx -īcis adi f	avenging
trigintā	thirty	ultrō	spontaneously
trīnī -ae -a	three	ultrō citrō(que)	back and forth
trirēmis -e	trireme	ululāre	howl
tristīs -e	sad	ululātūs -ūs m	howling
tristītīa -ae f	sadness	umbra -a f	shade, shadow
triticūm -ī n	wheat	umerus -ī m	shoulder
triumphālīs -e	trumphal	ūmidūs -a -um	wet, moist
triumphārē	celebrate a triumph	umquam	ever
triumphus -ī m	trumph	ūnā adv	together
trium-virī -ōrum m pl	commission of three	unda -ae f	wave
trium-virālīs -e	of the triumvirs	unde	from where
trochaeus -ī m	trochee (—)	ūn-dē-centūm	ninety-nine
trucidāre	slaughter	ūn-decim	eleven
trux -ucis adi	savage, grim	ūndecimūs -a -um	eleventh
tū tē tibi (gen tuī)	you, yourself	ūn-dē-trigintā	twenty-nine
tuba -ae f	trumpet	ūn-dē-vicēsimus -a -um	nineteenth
tubīcēn -inīs m	trumpeter	ūn-dē-vigintī	nineteen
tūrērī tūtūm	guard, protect, look at	undique	from all sides
tugurūm -ī n	hut	unguis -is m	nail, claw
tum	then	ūni -ae -a	one
cum... tum...	not only... but also...		

ūnicē	particularly	vectigālis -e	tax-paying, tributary
ūnicus -a -um	one and only, sole	vehemēns -entis adi	violent
ūniversus -a -um	the whole of, entire	vehere vēxisse vectum	carry, convey, <i>pass</i> ride,
ūnus -a -um	one, only		sail, travel
ad ūnum	without exception		wagon, vehicle
ūnus-quisque	each one		or, even
urbānus -a -um	of the city, urban		cover
urbs -bis f	city		want, be willing
ūrere ussisse ustum	burn		swift, rapid
urgēre -sisse	press, oppress		sail
usquam	anywhere		like, as
ūsque	up (to), all the time		vein
ūsus -ūs m	use, practice, usage		for sale
ūsū venire	occur		go hunting, hunt
ūsū/ex ūsū esse	be of use		hunter
ut/utī	like, as, how		sell
ut + <i>coni</i>	that, in order that, to		poisoned, poisonous
ut (primum) + <i>perf</i>	as soon as		poison
ut-cumque	no matter how, however		favor, leave, pardon
uter utra utrum	which (of the two)		come
uter-que utra- utrum-	each of the two, both		be sold
utī v. ut			belly, stomach
ūtī ūsum +abl	use, enjoy		come frequently
ūtilis -e	useful		wind
ūtilitās -ātis f	interest, advantage		put up for sale
utinam	I wish that, if only...!		charming
utpote	namely		spring
utrimque	on/from both sides		lashes, flogging
utrobique	in both places		beat, flog
utrum... an	... or...? whether... or		word, verb
ūva -ae f	grape		fear
uxor -ōris f	wife		slope, point, turn
uxōrius -a -um	attached to one's wife		really, however, but
V			
vacuus -a -um	empty		but not
vädere	advance, go		turn over, ponder
vadum -ī n	ford, <i>pl</i> shallows		turn, move about, be
vagārī	wander, roam		short verse
vāgīna -ae f	sheath		line, verse
vāgīre	wail, squall		toward
vāgitus -ūs f	wail, squall		turn, change
vagus -a -um	wandering, roaming		whirlpool, peak, pole
valdē	strongly, very (much)		but
valē -ēte	farewell, goodbye		truth
valēns -entis adi	strong		probable, convincing
valēre	be strong, be well		true, real, proper
valētūdō -inis f	health, illness		feed on, eat
validus -a -um	strong		evening
vällare	fortify, defend		in the evening
vallis -is f	valley		your, yours
vällum -ī n	rampart		forecourt
vällus -ī m	stake (for a palisade)		footprint, trace
vānus -a -um	empty, useless, vain		garment, clothing
varietās -ātis f	variety, diversity		dress
varius -a -um	varied, different		clothes, cloth
vās vāsīs n, pl -a -ōrum	vessel, bowl		of you
västāre	lay waste, ravage		forbid
västus -a -um	desolate, vast, huge		old
vätēs -is m/f	prophet(ess), seer		age
-ve	or		ancient, old
vectigal -ālis n	(indirect) tax		harass, trouble, ravage
			standard, ensign
			road, way, street

vīātūcūm -ī n	provision for a journey	vīsere -sisse	go and see, visit
vīcēm : in/per vīcem	in turn, mutually	vīsum -ī n	sight
vīcēsimus -a -um	twentieth	vīsus -ūs m	sight
vīcīnās -ātis f	neighborhood, vicinity	vīta -ae f	life
vīcīnūs -a -um	neighboring	vītāre	avoid
vīcīsīm	in turn	vītīs -is f	vine, centurion's staff
victīma -ae f	victim	vītīum -ī n	defect, fault, vice
victōr -ōris m, <i>adi</i>	conqueror, victorious	vītērārē	criticize, blame
victōriā -ae f	victory	vīvērē vīxisse	live, be alive
victrīx -īcis <i>adi</i> f	victorious	vīvūs -a -um	living, alive, live
vīcūs -ī m	street, village	vīx	hardly
vīdēlīcēt	evidently, of course	vīx-dūm	scarcely yet, only just
vīdērē vīdisse vīsum	see, <i>pass</i> seem	vōcābulūm -ī n	word
vīdua -ae f	widow	vōcālīs -is f	vowel
vīgērē	be vigorous	vōcārē	call, summon, invite
vīgīl -is <i>adi</i>	wakeful, watchful	vōcārē in +acc	bring into, expose to
vīgīlāns -antis <i>adi</i>	waking, wakeful	vōlārē	fly
vīgīlārē	be awake	vōlūtārē	fly about, flutter
vīgīlia -ae f	night watch, vigil	vōlūcrīs -is f	bird
vīgīntī	twenty	vōlūntāriūs -a -um	voluntary
vīgor -ōris m	vigor	vōlūntās -ātis f	will
vīlīs -e	cheap	vōlūptās -ātis f	pleasure, delight
vīltās -ātis f	cheapness, low price	vōlūtārē	roll, <i>pass</i> whirl
vīllā -ae f	country house, villa	vōlvērē -visse vōlūtūm	roll, turn (over), ponder, <i>pass</i> turn, revolve
vīncērē vīcīsse vīctūm	defeat, overcome, win	vōrāgō -inis f	abyss, whirlpool
vīncīrē -nxīsse -nctūm	tie	vōrārē	swallow, devour
vīnc(u)lūm -ī n	bond, chain	vōs vōbīs	you, yourselves
vīndicārē	claim, avenge	vōs-mēt	you, yourselves
vīnea -ae f	vineyard, manlet	vōvērē vōvīsse vōtūm	promise, vow
vīnum -ī n	wine	vōx vōcīs f	voice
vīlārē	violate	vulgārīs -e	common, everyday
vīlēntūs -a -um, <i>adv</i> -nter	violent, impetuous	vulgō <i>adv</i>	commonly
vīr -ī m	man, husband	vulgūs -ī n	the (common) people
vīrēs -ium <i>fpl</i>	strength	vulnērārē	wound
vīrga -ae f	rod	vulnūs -ēris n	wound
vīrgīnās -ātis f	virginity	vultūrē -is m	vulture
vīrgō -inis f	maiden, young girl	vultūs -ūs m	countenance, face
vīrlīs -e	male		
vīrītīm	man by man, evenly		
vīrtūs -ūtīs f	valor, courage		
vīs , <i>acc</i> vīm, <i>abl</i> vī	force, violence, power,		
vīscera -um <i>n pl</i>	value, quantity, number		
	internal organs		
Z			
	zēphyrus -ī m	west wind	
	zōna -ae f	girdle, zone	

GRAMMATICAL TERMS

LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
ablātīvus (cāsus)	abl	ablative
accūsātīvus (cāsus)	acc	accusative
āctīvum (genus)	āct	active
adiectīvum (nōmen)	adi	adjective
adverbīum -i n	adv	adverb
appellatīvum (nōmen)		appellative
cāsus -iis m		case
comparatīo -onis f		comparison
comparatīvus (gradus)	comp	comparative
coniugatīo -onis f		conjugation
coniunctīo -onis f	coni	conjunction
coniunctīvus (modus)	coni	subjunctive
datīvus (cāsus)	dat	dative
dēclīnatīo -onis f	dēcl	declension
dēmōstratīvum (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
dēpōtentia (verba)	dēp	deponent
fēminīnum (genus)	f. fēm	feminine
futūrum (tempus)	fut	future
futūrum perfectū (tempus)	fut perf	future perfect
genetīvus (cāsus)	gen	genitive
genus (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
gerundīum -i n / gerundīvum -i n		gerund/gerundive
imperatīvus (modus)	imp, imper	imperative
imperfectū (tempus praeteritū)	imperf	imperfect
indēclinābile (vocābulum)	indēcl	indeclinable
indēfīnitū (prōnōmen)		indefinite
indicatīvus (modus)	ind	indicative
infīnitīvus (modus)	inf	infinitive
interiectīo -onis f		interjection
interrogatīvum (prōnōmen)		interrogative
locatīvus (cāsus)	loc	locative
masculīnum (genus)	m, masc	masculine
modus (verbī)		mode
neutrū (genus)	n, neutr	neuter
nōminatīvus (cāsus)	nōm	nominative
optatīvus (modus)		optative
par sōratiōnis		part of speech
participiūm -i n	part	participle
passīvum (genus)	pass	passive
perfectū (tempus praeteritū)	perf	perfect
persōna -ae f	pers	person
persōnāle (prōnōmen)		personal
plūrālis (numerū)	pl, plūr	plural
plusquamperfectū (tempus præt.)	plusqu	pluperfect
positīvus (gradus)	pos	positive
possessīvum (prōnōmen)		possessive
praepositiō -onis f	prp, præp	preposition
praesēns (tempus)	praes	present
praeteritū (tempus)	praet	preterite, past tense
prōnōmen -inis n	prōn	pronoun
proprium (nōmen)		proper name
relatīvum (prōnōmen)	rel	relative
singulāris (numerū)	sg, sing	singular
superlatīvus (gradus)	sup	superlative
supīnum		supine
tempus (verbī)		tense
verbū	vb	verb
vocatīvus (cāsus)	voc	vocative

LINGUA LATINA is a complete, universal series that allows students to read and understand Latin immediately. All words and forms are made clear in the context of reading, illustrations, or marginal notes.

The series itself consists of a first year book, *Part I: Familia Romana* covering the essentials of Latin grammar and 1500 vocabulary words through a story of a Latin family in the 2nd Century A.D. The second book, *Part II, Roma Aeterna*, covers Roman History and the city of Rome, including a prose version of Vergil's *Aeneid I-IV*, adapted texts from Livy, and unadapted texts from Livy, Aulus Gellius, Nepos, Sallust, Cicero and Horace. Further information can be found on this widely adopted series at www.pullins.com/txt/LinguaLatina.htm.

Focus Publishing/R. Pullins Company
Newburyport MA

ISBN 1-58510-052-8



9 781585 100521